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THE JERUSALEM POST

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THE ISRAEL PHOENIX
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Marginal Column

By SEBASTIAN HAFFNER

THE scope for the negotiations in Moscow between West Germany and the Soviet Union, which now appear to be deadlocked, had shrunk considerably in the three months since Dr. Adenauer, the West German Chancellor, was invited to Moscow. At that time, the Geneva conference still lay in the future, and the Soviet Union did not know whether they would succeed in achieving a relaxation in their relations with the West and a virtual ending of the cold war, in direct negotiations with the United States, Britain and France. As a consequence, they still kept open the alternative line of trying to split off West Germany from a hostile West. And the Soviet Note to Bonn of June 7, inviting Dr. Adenauer to Moscow, contained strong hints of a possible Soviet-German community of interests against the West.

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GENEVA changed all that. At Geneva the Soviet statesmen succeeded in convincing their Western opposite numbers of their peaceful intentions, and received on their part convincing assurances that America, as well as Britain and France, would not start a war. This meant that even if the future negotiations about a European security system and German reunification should prove fruitless, peaceful coexistence between the two existing blocs had been assured; and this is all the Soviets really need. In consequence, West Germany lost interest for the Soviets. They still want normalization of Soviet-West German relations, as a contribution to general relaxation, but they are no longer interested in buying West Germany out of a Western alliance which has ceased to be a threat to them.

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IN one respect this simplified Dr. Adenauer's position in Moscow. He has not been exposed to temptations of a kind which he personally would, in any case, have wished to resist, but which might have proved irresistible to West German opinion in general, and not least to some of his own followers. In another respect, however, it made his cow very difficult. For the result of Geneva freed the Soviets from any need to sacrifice their East German friends and allies; and they have since made it quite clear that, while they still desire normalization of their relations with West Germany as such, they are no longer prepared to talk with the West Germans about German reunification over the head of the East German Government. The West German starting position for the negotiations was, therefore, that diplomatic relations between West Germany and the Soviet Union can only be accepted "as a stage in the restoration of German political unity"— an elastic formula — together with "a solution of the problem of the German prisoners still remaining within the Soviet power sphere." They mean, in fact the extension of the Federal Republic through free elections for an all-German Government, to the eastern borders of East Germany, and the disappearance of the East German State. If they were to abandon this idea, it would mean a complete reversal of their previous basic policy; even if they allowed it to become obscured by agreeing with the Soviets on a deliberately ambiguous formula, the departure from previous policy would be substantial.

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PUBLIC discussion of the issues in West Germany has been muffled. The West German public seems vaguely aware that the position is very delicate. It has in no way been prepared by its Press or political spokesmen for anything like an open or implied acceptance of the East German State; but the West Germans sense that their position has greatly weakened since Geneva, and yet they, too, in their overwhelming majority want relaxation and liberation from the fear of war. Dr. Adenauer should, therefore, have a fairly free hand as far as his public opinion at home is concerned, except in one respect: the demand for the return of the last German prisoners in Russia has, despite the fact that many of them are undoubtedly war criminals, become a matter of very strong and deep popular feeling in West Germany, and Dr. Adenauer is under considerable pressure to achieve a success at least in this respect. It does not make his negotiating position easier.

Berlin, September 12.

Talks in Moscow Are Going 'Rather Badly'—Brentano

MOSCOW, Sunday (Reuter). — Soviet and West German leaders made goodwill speeches today at a lunch 24 hours after bitter exchanges across the conference table at their Moscow talks.

Dr Konrad Adenauer, West German Chancellor, invited Marshal Nikolai Bulganin, the Soviet Prime Minister, and other Russian leaders to lunch with his delegation at a country villa outside the capital.

Dr. Heinrich von Brentano, West German Foreign Minister, told a reporter earlier that the talks were going "rather badly, although it was too early to reach final conclusions." They are expected to end on Tuesday or Wednesday.

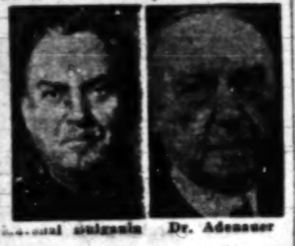
Dr. von Brentano will meet Mr V.M. Molotov, Soviet Foreign Minister, tomorrow to tackle the draft of concrete proposals for establishing normal relations between Russia and West Germany.

They are also likely to consider German reunification and the fate of German prisoners held in the Soviet Union—the issue which led to heated exchanges at yesterday's second session of the full talks.

There was a symbolic gesture of friendship between the two leaders at the Bolshoi Theatre last night. After the curtain went down on the ballet "Romeo and Juliet," Dr. Adenauer and Marshal Bulganin clasped hands for all to see in a re-enactment of the final scene of conciliation between the Montagu and Capulet families.

But deep divergencies of opinion remain on the prisoner question and reunification. Dr. Adenauer recognizes that reunification must be the result of a Four-Power agreement, but he wants Russia to make concessions so that a settlement can be reached at next month meeting of Foreign Ministers in Geneva.

Russia maintains that West Germany's accession to the Paris Treaties under which she is being rearmed has created a difficult obstacle, and that in any case the question must be settled step by step by the Germans themselves.


Marshal Bulganin Dr. Adenauer

Shortly after the Russian leaders had left, Dr. Adenauer received the three Western Ambassadors in Moscow and gave them a "briefing on the negotiations so far."

BONN, Sunday (Reuter). — A West German Government spokesman warned here today against giving up the Moscow conference as a failure too quickly.

"It is not yet to be concluded that the conference will end without result," he told a press conference.

The spokesman admitted that the opening phase of the conference had not brought the viewpoints of the two delegations any closer.

28 U.S. CONGRESSMEN GET RUSSIAN VISAS

WASHINGTON, Sunday (UP). — Twenty-eight U.S. Congressmen have received visas for Russia, according to the Soviet Embassy here. Eleven are Senators and 17 are members of the House of Representatives.

It was further announced that many others have received visas for Russia from Soviet embassies in Europe, and that not a single application had been refused.

Norodom Winning Cambodia Election

PNOM PENH, Cambodia, Sunday (UP). — The anti-Communist Socialist People's Community, led by ex-King Norodom Sihanouk, today won a majority of seats in the National Assembly in a rejection of neutralism in South-east Asia.

By 3 p.m. G.M.T. the S.P.C. had taken 46 seats in the 91-member body. It has not lost a contest so far.

Democratic Party leader Son Ngoc Thanh wants to bring Cambodia into the neutralist camp of India and Indonesia.

Western observers characterized the victory as "sensational."

BALKAN LEADERS, King Paul, of Greece, (left) and President Tito, of Yugoslavia, are shown above riding through the streets of Belgrade following the former's arrival on an eight-day visit.

Belgrade, Athens to Extend Ties

LONDON, Sunday (Ruter). — King Paul and Queen Frederika, of Greece, were entertained on the isle of Brioni in the Adriatic by President Tito today, according to Belgrade Radio.

Belgrade Radio's diplomatic correspondent said that a communique which will be issued at the end of the visit of King Paul and Queen Frederika in Yugoslavia "will again stress the importance of the Balkan Alliance (Greece, Turkey, Yugoslavia) as an important factor for the maintenance of peace in the Balkans and in Europe."

The communique, according to the correspondent, "will stress the importance of and the need to extend still further Greek-Yugoslav collaboration in the international field."

Passive Resistance Feared in Cyprus

By IRIS K. RUSSELL,
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

NICOSIA, Sunday. — Nine hundred more commandos landed at Famagusta today, having been rushed 1,000 miles from Malta in 41 hours aboard the cruiser Birmingham, and the frigate, Roebuck.

Within the past 24 hours more than 1,500 commandos have been added to the island's security forces, which will now systematically stamp out terrorism.

In the early hours of this morning, unidentified gunmen fired shots at the police station of Lefkara, south of Nicosia. The fire was returned by auxiliary policemen, and the attackers disappeared.

Yesterday, the *officially* appointed *mukhtar* and the four-man committee — all Greeks — of the village of Vassilia, on the north coast, sent their resignations to the British Commissioner saying that they were unable to continue while Britain refuses to grant self-determination rights to Cyprus.

There are indications that the Cypriots may take recourse to this type of passive resistance on a large scale as well as to disobedience, in view of the large numbers of troops now pouring in.

Turkish Officials Changed After Riots

ISTANBUL, Sunday (Reuter). — The Minister of Interior, Mr. Namik Gedik, has resigned following the recent riots, it was officially announced last night. Defence Minister Ethem Menderes has been designated Deputy Minister of Interior.

The announcement said that Istanbul's Security Director, Mr. Alaeedin Erish, had also resigned and was replaced by Mr. Hayretti Nakiboglu, Governor of Beyoglu, a smaller administrative district of the city.

Security Director Moved

Mr. Ethem Yetkiner, Turkey's Security Director, had been transferred to Konya as Governor, and Mr. Kemal Aygun, Governor of Ankara, was appointed in his place, the announcement added.

President Celal Bayar and Premier Adnan Menderes, who were in Istanbul after the riots, have left for Ankara.

Mr. Ethem Menderes, the new Deputy Minister of Interior, left for Izmir, where visitors who had come to see the International Fair were asked to return home.

U.K. Hits New Cairo Rule on Akaba Entry

The London correspondent of NEABS reported yesterday that Britain objects to the new regulations issued by Egypt specifying that all ships sailing into the Gulf of Akaba, which runs south to the Red Sea from the Jordan port of Akaba, must have prior permission from the Egyptian authorities.

New regulations were issued by War Minister Gen. Abdul Hakim Amer with the aim of avoiding further incidents in the area. Egyptian naval authorities have in the past stopped or fired on ships passing through the straits into the gulf which Egypt regards as her territorial waters.

The report said that Britain takes exception to the Egyptian stand that the Gulf is part of her territorial waters. It was emphasized that Britain regards the waters as international, as more than one country borders the Gulf of Akaba.

No U.S., Russian Ties, Gamal Salem Says

NEW DELHI, Sunday (Reuter). — Egypt will follow an independent, though friendly, policy with all countries, but would refuse to "tie herself" to either the U.S. or Russia, Deputy Premier Gamal Salem said here yesterday.

Speaking at a meeting under the auspices of the Indian Council of World Affairs, Wing Commander Salem, now touring India, said: "We are good friends of Russia, but we will not apply their ways in our country. The same applies to the U.S. They want us to tie up with them, but we have said 'no,' as with Russia."

Egypt's present rulers favoured a gradual transfer of power to the people, and a start in this direction would be made next January. Egypt had realised that her existing system was "not good enough," and wanted to delegate powers to the people, he added.

Javits Urges U.S.-Israel Treaty

NEW YORK, Sunday (Reuter).— New York State Attorney-General Jacob Javits said today that the time had come for the United States to enter a mutual defence agreement with Israel.

Mr. Javits, a Republican, praised the recent Middle East policy speech of Secretary of State John Foster Dulles as "a distinguished and significant beginning" to a re-evaluation of the United States position in the Middle East.

It was "not only practical but essential" that the United States maintain Mr. Dulles' policy of friendship for both Arabs and Israelis, Mr. Javits declared in a speech prepared for a regional meeting of the Zionist Organization of America.

Mr. Javits proposed a mutual defence agreement with Israel, saying, "This is exactly the time when it could do us and the situation the most good."

Such an agreement, he added, would reserve for the West resources and bases in Israel, and would be "a decisive repudiation of the infiltrations between Arab leaders and the Soviet Union for unrestricted supply of arms which could be used in renewing the war of the Arabs against Israelis."

GLUBB CUTS LEAVE

Gen. John Glubb, Commander of the Arab Legion, will return to Amman from London on Wednesday, cutting short his annual two-month leave at the request of the Jordan Government, owing to the Gaza border tension, according to the Old City daily, "El Jihad."

Morocco Accord Expected From Faure Today

PARIS, Sunday. — The Government's task to bring about agreement to revolutionize Franco-Moroccan relations between virtually all shades of opinion in Morocco and France, appeared tonight to be on the verge of completion. The acceptance by ex-Sultan Mohammed ben Yussef of the French new deal on Moroccan home rule, was reported to the French Council of Five by Gen. Georges Catroux who returned from Madagascar today.

As Premier Edgar Faure was in conference with his inner Cabinet tonight, hopes rose that announcement of an agreement would come in time to prevent another bloody uprising that took more than 2,000 lives in French North Africa on April 20 and 21.

The Premier must face a self-imposed deadline which has been fixed for tomorrow for taking the first positive step to implement the new plan the five Cabinet members negotiated with Moroccan nationalists in Aix-les-Bains a fortnight ago. M. Faure appeared to have a big political and diplomatic success within his grasp.

Element of Uncertainty

Chief element of uncertainty remaining in the situation was whether Sultan ben Arafa who took over the throne in Rabat from ben Yussef in August, 1953, will agree to retire as required by the "new deal." No word has yet come that he has officially agreed to do so. Opponents of the Government's liberal policy in Morocco are trying to persuade him to refuse to budge.

In Morocco, the French authorities took urgent precautions against possible new rioting. Four hundred French families were hastily evacuated from the native quarter of Meknes, and lodged in schools. French armed strength in the country rose with the arrival of reinforcements over the week-end.

Cheers and Silence

In Casablanca, a motorized infantry regiment paraded through the European and native quarters, cheered enthusiastically in the former, and watched silently in the latter. The aim of the parade "was to reassure the population... it is no use bringing reinforcements unless you display them," an official said.

In Paris, 400 French airmen called back from civilian life because of the North African unrest today refused to board a troop train headed for Marseilles, shouting, "Leave Morocco to the Moroccans." The train left after three hours — empty. *(Reuter, UP)*

Tunis Moslem Leaders Against Jewish Minister

TUNIS, Sunday (INA).—Moslem religious leaders here have renewed their appeal to the Bey not to grant his approval to any Tunisian Government which includes Jewish ministers.

The Bey has reserved his reply, but is understood to have pointed out to these leaders that it has been the tradition of the Tunisian Protectorate to confer ministerial rank on a Tunisian Jewish citizen. Since 1881, several Jews have held the position of "Caid of Finance", the equivalent of Finance Minister, and one Jew, Gabriel Valensi, has been the Bey's Chief of Protocol.

Arabs Agree to Changes In Johnston Plan

The Arab representatives who have been meeting in Beirut for the past three days have agreed to some of the amendments made by Mr. Eric Johnston to his Jordan River project, the Arab News Agency reported yesterday.

They decided that "no Arab water" would flow into Lake Kinneret for storage apart from "surplus water" which none of the Arab states would need. The conferees have now submitted their recommendations to the Foreign Ministers of Jordan, Syria, Egypt and the Lebanon, who are scheduled to meet in Cairo on Thursday to discuss the Johnston plan.

DOBKIN LEAVES FOR LATIN AMERICA

LYDDA AIRPORT, Sunday. — Mr. Eliahu Dobkin, of the Keren Hayesod Directorate and a member of the Jewish Agency Executive, who left here today for South America, expressed the hope that the United Israel Appeal would be able to collect between $4m.-$5m. in the Latin American countries this year to help finance the North African aliya.

Mr. Dobkin is to open the campaign in Argentina, Venezuela, Colombia and Brazil later this month, and will deal with the immigration of *halutzim* and professionals from those countries. *(Itim)*

Cabinet Sets New Pay Scale for Civil Servants

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Cabinet yesterday, deciding on civil service salaries, agreed to increases ranging from IL6 for grade 14 to IL190 for grade two. Increases for the 20 officials in grade 1 will be considered separately.

The Coordinating Committee of Academic and Administrative Employees is dissatisfied with the Cabinet's decision, and decided last night not to accept the "advance payments" now being made.

Only Government-employed physicians have been granted the full increases recommended for their respective grades by the Guri Committee (but not in the same form.) For others, the increases for grades two to six fall somewhat short of the Committee's recommendations. The increases for grades seven to 14, on the other hand, are roughly those recommended by the Civil Servants Union.

With regard to physicians, the Government also adopted the Committee's recommendation that negotiations be carried out on the question of re-grading. This will be done by representatives of the Ministry of Health, the Civil Service Commission, the Ministry of Finance, and the Medical Association.

(It is understood that the Association is satisfied, by and large, with the Government's decision. A meeting of the Central Committee will be held on Wednesday in Tel Aviv to decide on the Association's position.)

The increases adopted by the Cabinet are increases in basic pay, and, for the lower grades, the resulting increase in cost-of-living allowance. The Guri Committee's recommendation that the present IL125 ceiling for cost-of-living allowances be removed was not adopted, so that the c-o-l allowances of the upper grades are not affected.

Police Pay Scale

In accordance with the recommendations of the Guri Committee (now officially designated as the Committee on Wages, 1955) constables, police sergeants, and police inspectors will all be advanced one grade (and also receive the new pay of the higher grade.)

The increases will cost the Government approximately IL5m. a year, the Government spokesman said, and the necessary sums would come by trimming the current budget.

(The Guri Committee's recommendations for the first six grades would have cost about IL3m.; the share of grades two to six now comes to less than IL2m.).

Teachers and nurses will receive the increases granted for their grades and in addition, negotiations will be undertaken on the subject of their upgrading.

A good part of the increases will, of course, be returned to the Government in the form of income tax. A grade four official with two children will pay back about 1/3 of his increase, while a grade six official with two children will pay 27 per cent.

Negotiations will also be conducted with public institutions and local authorities with the aim of achieving uniform salaries for similar duties. Similarly, the Cabinet decided that salaries paid by Government companies be equated with those paid in the regular civil service.

The Civil Service Union spokesman had no comment on the increases last night, saying that he had not yet studied them.

Foreign Affairs Report

The official communique stated:

The Cabinet at its weekly meeting yesterday heard a report by the Prime Minister and Minister for Foreign Affairs on the discussions in the Security Council in connection with the events on the Gaza Strip border.

Approved the terms of the salaries of Government-employed physicians, and decided to conduct negotiations on the internal structure of their classification.

Approved finally the salary table for grades two to 15 of the Civil Service on the basis of the recommendations of the Committee on Wages, 1955, and the demands of the Civil Service Union.

Decided to raise by one grade policemen, sergeants, and police inspectors, in accordance with the recommendation of the Committee on Wages, 1955.

Civil Servants' Pay Rises

The increases approved by the Cabinet yesterday for civil servants are:

Grade	Gross Increase*	New Gross Salary
2	IL190	IL530
3	135	445
4	85	370
5	47	310
6	31	255
7	20	233
8	13	214
9	9	208
10	9	196
11	9	182
12	9	171
13	7	160
14	6	150

* Includes increased c-o-l allowance in grades 6—14.

Ben-Gurion Reports To President

The Prime Minister-Designate, Mr. David Ben-Gurion, yesterday reported to President Ben-Zvi on his efforts to form a Government.

Mr. Ben-Gurion yesterday also met with Mr. Yigal Alon, of Ahdut Ha'avoda, and Minister of Justice Pinhas Rosen of the Progressives. He is scheduled to meet with representatives of the Orthodox parties today.

It is understood that Mr. Rosen was asked to submit his Party's reply to the compromise plan on labour exchanges proposed by Messrs. A. Govrin and N. Namir. Mr. Alon expressed his hope that the negotiations would soon be concluded.

A final meeting of the Progressive Party to decide whether to join the coalition is to be held in Tel Aviv today. Tomorrow, the Mapam Central Committee will meet to discuss the same question.

(Leader. — Page 4)

Secondary Schools Ask More Gov't Help

TEL AVIV, Sunday.—A demand that the Government increase its direct grant to secondary school education by "at least IL3m.," so that more parents could send their children to secondary schools, was made in a resolution approved at an emergency meeting of the Secondary Schools Association at the Herzliya Secondary School here tonight. The resolution expressed the deep distress felt at the very small number of pupils now attending secondary schools.

Dr. S. Ellenberg, Chairman of the Association, said that institutions of higher education in this country were going through a difficult period because of a shortage of teachers. He said that secondary schools were very poorly provided with such essential equipment as laboratories, libraries and music and study rooms, which meant that a wide variety of subjects could not be included in the curricula of most of the schools.

Dr. M. Shapira, head of the Beit Hakerem Secondary School, made an appeal for equating the salaries of secondary school teachers with those of Government academic workers, and said that the problem of better secondary education could not be solved until the Government freed schools from the financial difficulties with which they were now burdened. *(Itim)*

SUDAN COMPENSATION

Premier Ismail el Azhari, of the Sudan, announced yesterday that the Government would pay compensation to victims of the recent army mutiny in the south, A.N.A. reports.

Eban Critical Of Border Proposal In Dulles Scheme

By JESSE ZEL LURIE
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON, Sunday. — Ambassador Abba Eban gave Israel's complete answer to Secretary of State John Foster Dulles' recent proposals leading towards an Arab-Israel settlement, when he spoke at the closing luncheon today of the Israel Bond Organization's National Mobilization Conference.

Mr. Eban praised "the constructive features" of the plan, including Mr. Dulles' warning against an arms race, which may mean that America understands the danger of unilaterally arming the Arabs, and above all to his "declaration in favour of the principle of an American treaty commitment designed to strengthen the security within our region and relieve it from fear of internal war and the burden of an armaments race."

But to make the "treaty dependent on a contingency as remote as an agreed frontier change," gives Mr. Dulles' proposal "a built-in deadlock with sombre potentialities, an anticlimax and disillusionment."

Mr. Eban analysed the boundary question, pointing out that America entered into treaties in Europe, Korea and elsewhere guaranteeing boundaries of "military origin which are in the Western doctrine subject to change.... Moreover, if the present frontier could be a fitting subject for the tripartite statement of 1950, it cannot be an unfitting subject for a treaty engagement today."

In the view of the Israel Government, Mr. Eban said, "The danger of deadlock is superfluous. There is nothing in the situation that objectively requires it. There is no reason for not applying a treaty to the present agreed frontier; and there is no merit in withholding that solution pending a new frontier agreement."

U.J.A. Leaders Join In Bond Campaign

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON, Sunday. — The National Mobilization Conference of the State of Israel Bond Organization closed today on a high note of dedication similar in spirit to the U.J.A. conference of the late 1940's, the period of illegal immigration from Europe.

Speeches were once again devoted to the rescue of the Jew in peril — this time the Moroccan.

New funds have been mobilized from non-Zionists who are the U.J.A. bulwarks. Mr. William Rosenwald, General Chairman of the U.J.A., announced his first purchase of $200,000 in Bonds, while Mr. E.M. Warburg, U.J.A. pioneer, sent a message foreshadowing a large initial purchase and veteran Bond leaders, Mr. Joseph Cherner, Mr. Joseph Mazer, and Mr. Abraham Feinberg, President, announced repeat purchase of $50,000 in Bonds.

£6,000 FROM LIBYA FOR JORDAN

AMMAN, Sunday (Reuter). — Libya has contributed £6,000 for Jordan — £1,000 for the reconstruction of the Jordan frontier village of Kibya and £5,000 for the Jordan home guard, it was announced in Amman tonight.

SEE THINGS THE RIGHT WAY UP...
READ THE NEW
HERE & NOW
The Israel Weekly of News and Comment
FOLLOW "NEWSREEL"—Highlights of the Week's News
ALSO: Features
Books
Theatre
Cinema
Humour
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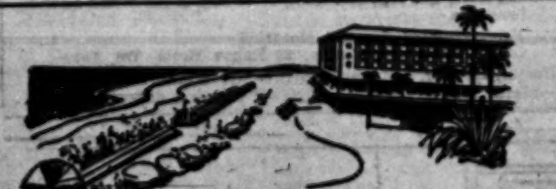
OUT WED SEPT 14

No, thank you, I'll try some other place.

The grocer tries to sell her something "quite as good," but the experienced housewife insists on "Ama-Maxim."

There is no substitute for "Ama-Maxim" for your silks and nylons, for dish washing and all house-cleaning tasks. Look out for the bottle with the popular Ama girl on the blue label. (Advt.)

Caravan
CIGARETTES ROUND OVAL
20 CIGARETTES 400 PR.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NOTICE TO SMOKERS
Owing to the increase in Excise and the introduction of a special Immigration Absorption Tax, as from September 1, 1955, the prices of the following cigarettes are as follows:
Filtron—650 Pr.
Filtrex—650 Pr.
Dan—550 Pr.
Nelson — 580 pr., Eden — 450 Pr., Peer — 400 Pr.
The Israel Cigarette Co. Ltd.

To Parents of Students in Elementary Schools

The Municipality wishes to bring to the attention of parents of students in elementary schools that tuition fees (for books, notebooks etc.) can be paid at all Municipal Cash Offices and at 31 Rehov Tchernichovsky, between 8 a.m. - 2 p.m. and 4 - 6 p.m.

Tel Aviv—Jaffa Municipality

Ascot
The high class filter-tip cigarette
450 pruta per box

Social & Personal

The President on Saturday night received the Minister of Labour, Mrs. Golda Myerson. Mr. Ben-Zvi also received Mr. Eliahu Dobkin, prior to his departure on a mission to Latin America.

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The Prime Minister and Mrs. Moshe Sharett were luncheon hosts yesterday to Ambassador Rodriguez Fabregat, Mrs. Y. Tsur, Mr. Meyer Weisgal, Mr. Avraham Harman, Mr. and Mrs. Gideon Rafael, Mr. and Mrs. Moshe Tov and Mrs. Z. Shek.

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The Jerusalem District Representative, Mr. S. B. Yeshaya, on Friday received the Chairman of the Uruguayan delegation to the U.N., Dr. Enrique Rodriguez Fabregat. Mr. Yeshaya also received the Italian Consul-General in Jerusalem, Dr. Giovani Stefano Rocchi, prior to the latter's departure on the termination of his tour of duty.

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Mr. Ernest Simke, Honorary Consul General of Israel in the Philippines, and Mr. W. Z. Salomon, Honorary Consul of the Philippines in Haifa, were received by Mr. Abba Khoushy, the Mayor of Haifa, yesterday.

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Chief Rabbi Yitzhak Nissim visited the sick wards of Hadassah Hospital in Jerusalem on Thursday as part of the "Visits to the Sick" on behalf of the Ministry for Religious Affairs. He was accompanied by Dr. S. Z. Cahane.

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ARRIVALS: Mr. Joseph Nahmias, Ministry of Defence Representative in France, for a short visit; Mr. Avraham Rutenberg, the Managing Director of the Palestine Electric Corporation, from Europe; Mr. B. Von Bahr, Director of Scandinavian Airlines in Israel, from Europe; Mr. William Grede, Past President of the U.S. National Council of Y.M.C.A.'s and Mrs. Grede, for a short visit.

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DEPARTURES: Dr. A. Cristilli, Commercial Attache at the Italian Legation here, for home leave; Mr. J. Calin, Manager of L.A.I. in Israel, for Rome, on company affairs; Mr. Zvi Yehieli, of Shoham, for Western Germany, to participate in the transfer of the s.s. Israel; Mr. E. Laor, Jewish Agency Representative in Europe, for Geneva; Mr. Avraham Berman, for the U.S. for a six-month course to study bread production methods under the auspices of the U.S. Operations Mission.

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An exhibition of paintings by Mr. Zvi Shor was opened yesterday at the Jerusalem Artists House. Mr. Miron Sima spoke on the artist's work.

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Professor Cecil Roth of Oxford University will address the Natanya Rotary Club at 8.30 tomorrow night at the Gal Yam Hotel on "Writing a Book on Jewish Art."

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BIRTH

FRUMKIN — To Esther (née Nathan) wife of Yadin Frumkin, at the Misgav Ladach Hospital on Sunday, September 11 — a son.

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MEMORIAL SERVICE

A memorial service for the Christian victims of the El Al crash was held yesterday at the Ratisbonne Monastery in Jerusalem. Msgr. Antonio Vergani, Representative of the Latin Patriarch in Israel, conducted the service and Father Stiassny eulogized the deceased. Among those present were Dr. S. Z. Cahane, the Director-General of the Ministry for Religious Affairs, Dr. M. Simon, Chief of Protocol of the Foreign Ministry, M. Jean Fernand-Laurent, Counsellor at the French Embassy, Dr. S. Colbi, Director of the Christian Division of the Ministry for Religious Affairs, and representatives of El Al.

TOLKOWSKY GETS HIS WINGS

TEL AVIV, Sunday.—Aluf Dan Tolkovsky, Commanding Officer of the Air Force, gained his parachutists' wings last week, it was revealed here today. The passing of the jumping course by senior officers became popular a few months ago, when the Chief of Staff, Rav-Aluf Moshe Dayan, set a precedent.

BEQUESTS MADE TO TEL AVIV MUSEUM

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — The local Museum has just received important art works from the collections of Mr. Jack Linsky and the estate of the late Mrs. Alma Morgenthau, through the efforts of the American Fund for Israel Institutions, it was announced here today.

The items include works by Antonio Canaletto, David Teniers, Domenicus van Toin, Giorgi Morandi, Juan Gris, Paul Klee, Marino Marini, Jacques Lipschitz and Giacommetti.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Geula, 14 Geula, 4880. Zion, 30 Ussishkin, 3001. **TEL AVIV:** Breiman, 56 Allenby, 62282. Moshenson, 55 Ben Yehuda, 23463. Fraenkel, 28 King George, 23723. Wolkoviski, 56 Herzl, 5157. Maccabi, New Maccabi Qtr., 67887. **JAFFA:** Noga, near Noga Cinema, 81232. **RAMAT GAN:** Gromm, 30 Bialik, 72237. **GIVATAYIM:** Noga, opp. Fire Station, 73455. **HOLON:** Ribak, Kikar Struma. **PETAH TIKVA:** Hayarkon, 24 Stampfer. **HAIFA:** Nordau, 13 Nordau, 4060. Shomron, Jaffa cor. Habankim, 4924. **KIRYAT MOTZKIN:** Pentagon. **SAFAD:** Feldmann. **NAHARIYA:** Nahariya.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. L. Rosanoff, 11 Arlosoroff, 61217. Dr. B. Abeles, 19 Ussishkin, 2088. Dr. M. Geral, 3/41 Greek Colony, 3941. **TEL AVIV:** Dr. M. Shaham, 1 Syrkin, 25542. Dr. N.L. Becher, 14 Sokolov, 26333. Dr. Y. Griffel, 5 Ben Yehuda, 28436. **HAIFA:** Dr. [illegible], 7 Ehud, 2180. Dr. Ludwig, 28 Shivat Zion, [illegible].

Workers into Landed Gentry Through Citrus Investment

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Among the more appealing savings projects prepared by the Government, is the Development Authority's "Invest in Groves" scheme which is to be implemented shortly. The project will enable the average earner, with savings of IL800 — IL1,000 a year, to acquire an orange grove as large as ten to twenty dunams. As the average net income from a mature citrus grove is IL100 per dunam per annum, this should prove a tempting investment.

The Development Authority's aim is to direct from current consumption goods IL40m. in the next seven years, and to increase the area of groves by 15 per cent. Before 1948, the Palestine grove area was 300,000 dunams; today, after rehabilitation of some abandoned property and planting new groves, the total area is 200,000 dunams. The Authority has set aside 15,000 dunams for the project (it has already planted 2,000 dunams), and leased another 18,000 dunams to the Histadrut and the Farmers Association for similar projects. The Authority's lots are mainly around Migdal Ashkelon, and there are some near Herzlia.

Six-Year Loan

The saver-investor will be asked to pay IL50 per dunam a year for six years from the date of registration. By that time the grove will begin bearing fruit; and he will take over responsibility for it. During these six years the Government will lend another IL300 per dunam to facilitate adequate attention to the grove. The Government loan will be repaid over six years from the grove's eighth year. This is the first time that the Government has agreed to loan grove-projects 50 per cent of the necessary working capital.

A company called Hadarei Yisrael has been established to tend the groves until they bear fruit. Hadarei Yisrael has three constituents, Pardess Syndicate, Yachin Hakal and the Development Authority. The latter has gained considerable experience through its responsibility for the 30,000 dunams of groves handed over to it by the Custodian of Abandoned Property. The responsibility of this firm ends when the groves begin to bear, then they will be handed to the savers, who may each look after his own or hand it to one of the grove-maintaining companies.

The minimum investment demanded is for 10 dunams and the Authority may provide those who buy more than the 15 dunams, with a plot in the vicinity of his grove where he may at some time build a house for himself.

The Development Authority limits purchases to 20 dunams per investor, but a family can acquire more, each lot being registered in the name of a different member. It also stipulates that no present grove owner may participate in the project.

Anyone wishing to withdraw from the project may do so at any time in the first six years. The land itself will be leased by the Authority for 49 years, with the option of renewal for another 49 years. The Histadrut project, with the help of Yachin Hakal, will plant 10,000 dunams in lots of about five dunams. This should enable the village labourer to accumulate some property of his own. The Farmers Association project has similarities to both these schemes.

Where to go

JERUSALEM

Your Lunch and Dinner at Hesse's Restaurant, Jerusalem, Tel. 4180. Excellent food and service. Oldest establishment in Israel. Dinner will be served on the terrace.

★ **Exhibitions:** —

"Conquest of the Desert" permanent Exhibition on the grounds of the Jerusalem Convention Centre. 10-1, 4-6.

1) Gallery of portraits of famous Jews. 2) French Paintings and Sculptures of the XIXth and XXth centuries with a Corner dedicated to Fernand Leger. 3) Prehistory in Great Britain — air photographs of archaeological sites (a travelling exhibition of the British Council). 4) Paintings and Drawings by Yoram Kaniuk. Exhibit of the Month: a painting by Jan van Goyen, "Stream near The Hague" (1650). Bezalel Museum. 9-1, 3-6.

Collages by Yudith Yellin-Gaertner, "Nora Studio," Art Gallery, 9 Maimon Avenue.

1) Magic Carpet Workshops (rugs, basketwork, jewellery). 2) Paintings by Zvi Shor. Artists House. 10-1, 4-6 p.m.

★ **Film Show:** —

Keren Hayesod, for tourists and visitors. 11.30 a.m.

★ **Tours:** —

Hebrew University conducted tour New Administration Building, King George Ave., opposite Terra Santa, 10 a.m.

★ **Lectures:**—

Mr. M. Levenson on: "The Israeli background, the International background — their influence on the Artist." Beeri Club, 9 Rehov Alharizi, 8.45 p.m.

TEL AVIV

★ **Theatre:**—

Ohel, "Eldorado," Ohel Theatre.

HAIFA

★ **Exhibitions:**—

Collective exhibition: Young Israel artists. Closing tonight. Fortnightly exhibit "Menora" in silver and enamel by Jehuda Wolpert. Municipal Museum, Town Hall. 10-1, 4-7.

GEDERA

★ **Theatre:**—

DO-RE-MI: "Shalom, Shalom," Israel Revue.

ACCADIA BEACH

★ **Entertainment:**—

Dine at the Accadia Grand Hotel — Dancing daily at 5 and 9 p.m. on Israel's most beautiful terrace.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM

At 4.30, 6.30 and 8.30 p.m.

ARNON: Dawn at Socorro.
EDEN: Escape from Fort Bravo.
EDISON: The Far Country.
ORGIL: Without Pity.
STUDIO: Don Camillo, 3rd week.
ORION: Prince of Players.
ORNA: Gorilla at Large.
RON: "Pieta Per Chi Cade." 2nd week.
ZION HALL: The War of the Worlds
TEL OR: The Silver Whip.

TEL AVIV

At 4.30, 7.15 and 9.15 p.m.

ALLENBY: "Derniere des Grandes"
ARMON DAVID: "Secrets d'Alcove"
CHEN: Knock on Wood.
EDEN: Jubilee Trail.
ESTHER: Valley of the Kings.
MIGDALOR: Ali Baba and the 40 Thieves, 2nd week.
MOGRABI: King Richard and the Crusaders.
OPHIR: Casta Diva, 2nd week.
ORION: Calamity Jane.
SHDEROT: Lily.
TAMAR: Unmarried Mothers, 2nd week. Also continuous from 10 a.m.
YARON: Rear Window, 3rd week.
ZAMIR: It Should Happen to You. Continuous from 10 a.m.: Border Incident.

HAIFA

GAL OR: Taras Bulba, Matinees: Black Angel.
AMPHITHEATER: Untamed, 2nd week.
ORAH: Sabrina, 2nd week.
ARMON: "Chi e senza Peccato."
EN DOR: Stars are Singing.
ORLY: Passionate Friends, 2nd week.
MORIAH: Glory Alley.
ORION: Thunder over the Plains.
ATZMON: Take the High Ground.
PEER: Meet the [illegible].

Danish Picture Best in Venice

VENICE, Sunday (Reuter). — Carl Dreyer's Danish film "Ordet" (The World) won the Venice Film Festival's top award (The Golden Lion of St. Mark) here last night.

The first subsidiary prize, the first Silver Lion, went to the Soviet film "La Cicada."

The second Silver Lion was given to America's "The Big Knife," based on Clifford Odet's smash-hit play. The third Silver Lion was awarded to the Italian film "Le Amiche" (The Girl Friends). The fourth Silver Lion was awarded to Holland's film about a child who killed his mother, "Ciske de Rat."

Germany's Curt Jurgens and Britain's Kenneth More shared the Count Volpi Cup for the best male acting. Jurgens received his joint award for his parts in the French film "Les Heros Sont Fatigues" and in the German "Des Teufels General," (The Devil's General). More was honoured for his performance in the British film "The Deep Blue Sea."

The Volpi Cup for the best woman's performance was not awarded.

Uranium Find Promises Fresh Trouble for French in Morocco

By JOHN K. COOLEY

BEN GUERIR, French Morocco, Sunday (NANA). — Large deposits of uranium ore have been discovered in the desert near this remote, roasting-hot American Air Force base, adding a new explosive factor to the critical Moroccan situation.

French sources here and in nearby Marrakesh, in the central Moroccan desert, have been attempting to impose secrecy on the discovery. But there is a good possibility, it has been learned, that it may be of a magnitude and richness approaching those of deposits in the western U.S. and the Belgian Congo.

Prospectors have been sent out by the Moroccan Mines Administration in Rabat. Piper Cubs have been flying low back and forth in the region of Shkour, a village about 80 kilometres north of here.

The desert landscape in the "interesting" area, which begins some 50 kms. north of Marrakesh and extends in several directions around Ben Guerir, is tinted with strange hues of red, purple and brown, and even looks physically like uranium-bearing areas in Colorado and Utah. Only the Geiger counter and other detection instruments will tell the scope of the radioactive deposits. All of these devices are scarce in French North Africa, which places one difficulty in the way of early exploitation by France.

Curfew and Communications

Another difficulty is the deteriorating security situation. Telephone and high-tension lines between Ben Guerir and El Kelaa, a fairly large settlement near the deposits, have been cut by nationalist guerrillas, and several plantations in the irrigated oases around El Kelaa have been set afire. An 8 p.m.-5 a.m. curfew has been clamped upon the entire area.

If and when mining permits to exploit these seams are issued to French or foreign firms — and it is a good bet that they will be issued to French firms only — one more white-hot issue will be added to the points at grievance between French business interests, backed by powerful French Government figures, and the Moroccan nationalists. The rebels have protested loudly and often against what they consider illegal French exploitation of manganese, phosphates and other minerals abundant in Morocco.

The territory where the deposits have been detected is under the authority of the Pasha of Marrakesh, El Glaoui, key figure in the present struggle for power.

Egyptian Cook Sells Guns to Teen-agers

By a Special Correspondent

NEW YORK (By Airmail). — If Nasser's forces run out of guns, they may find it profitable to turn to a 41-year-old Egyptian cook who has been peddling guns to teen-agers here.

In their battle against the growing armed violence that characterizes teen-age warfare in New York, detectives a few days ago rounded up three youths on a charge of a $600 armed robbery (as reported briefly on Sunday). Each of the youths possessed an Italian-made automatic pistol. They said they had purchased them from a man at Coney Island who offered to supply them and their friends with any weapons they might want "from machine-guns on down." This man asked the teen-age gangsters to pass the word along to youth gangs in their neighbourhood and anywhere else in the area that guns were easily available.

Faced with this revelation of what came to be known as "Arsenal Inc.", the authorities assigned 40 detectives to the case, including members of the Youth and Waterfront Squads, and all under the command of the chief of Brooklyn West detectives, Deputy Chief Inspector Thomas Hammill.

16 Rounded Up

Mr. Hammill's men fanned out, checking known pier pilferers, probing into the equipment kept by gangs in different parts of the city. Within a few days they had rounded up 16 persons — 15 alleged customers of Arsenal Inc., and the 16th, believed to be the ringleader of the wholesale weapon distributors, Egyptian-born Ali Hassan Waffa. Waffa is a short, swarthy chef known in his Brooklyn neighbourhood as 'Ali Baba.' Waffa, who doesn't talk too willingly or too much, has been charged with grand larceny and receiving stolen property.

The round-up bagged five teenage boys from 15 to 19, and eleven men, including one nervous individual who planned to commit suicide with his new pistol, the police reported. Six Italian-made guns were recovered. Detectives said they were among 102 pistols that disappeared last May from a shipment of 500 guns being brought to the United States on a freighter — an Egyptian freighter. And that, apparently, provides a link with Waffa. Another man picked up, admitted peddling 16 guns which he said he had received from the Egyptian cook.

Although police had first thought that dock-workers had stolen the guns from the Egyptian freighter, it now transpires that the weapons were taken from their packing case during the voyage to New York and turned over to the head of Arsenal Inc. on arrival. Waffa's removal from circulation, police hope, will contribute towards a cease-fire among New York's gangs of young hooligans.

FAIR. — The first Vienna fair since Austria became a free country again was opened yesterday by the Minister of Agriculture. In all, 2,200 Austrian and 1,467 foreign firms are taking part.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
522, 349, 33.3 & 42.0 M.

News: Hebrew: 7 a.m., 1.30, 6.00, 6.15, 8.30 and 11 p.m. Arabic Programme (including News): 6 a.m., 2.15 & 6.30 p.m.

6.30 a.m. Service. 6.35 Exercises. 6.45 Musical Clock (R). 7.15 Melodies (R). 9.00 Close Down.

12.00 N. "Music at Noon" (R). Frank Sinatra (Vocalist). 12.30 Concert Hall: Overture "Jeanne D'Arc" (Verdi); Concerto for Piano, Trumpet and Strings (Shostakovitch); Symphony No. 3 (Rimsky-Korsakov). 1.45 Light Notes (R). 2.30 Close Down.

4.00 p.m. Oriental Music (R). 4.15 Siesta (R). 4.40 Vocal Recital: (David Halpern). 5.00 Be'Oholey Tora. 5.15 Child's Corner. 5.30 Children's Hour. 7.00 Folklore. 7.02 Kol Yisrael String Orchestra: Conductor: Hanan Schlesinger. Soloist: Shimon Mishori (Violin); Serenade for Strings (Elgar); Concertino for Violin & Strings (Avdori). 7.35 Dr. Leibovitz: Pictures in the World. 7.45 Telling Tunes: Frank Peleg. 8.15 Bible Reading. 8.45 Newsreel. 9.00 Curtain Up: "The Curse," by Michael Kashtan. 10.00 "Chamber Music: Played by: Gallia Yesreelit (Piano); Shlomith Vardi (Flute); Yoel David (Clarinet); Trio for Piano, Flute & Clarinet (Moshe Gassner); Israel Dances (Haim Alexander). 10.35 Requests. 11.10 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
497, 389, 136, 216, 42.9 & 33.3 M.

English News: 1.45, 10.00 p.m. French News: 2.00 p.m. **IMMIGRANTS' HOUR:** 6.15 p.m. Programme for Yemenites. 6.30 French. 7.00 Yiddish. 7.30 Ladino. 8.00 Hebrew Lessons for Ulpanim. 8.15 Close Down. 8.45 Rumanian. 9.00 Hungarian. 9.15 Close Down.

KOL ZION LAGOLA (33.3 M.): (South Africa Programme): 6.30 News. 6.40 Newsreel. 6.50 Sara Leah (Soprano). 7.00 Yiddish Programme: Galitzer Period. 7.05 News. 11.15 News. 11.25 Newsreel. 11.35 Sara Leah (Soprano). 11.45 Easy Hebrew Conversation.

ARMY PROGRAMME (44.6, 316, 225 & 228 M.): 6.30 Opening. 6.35 Fantasy. 7.00 Requests (Hebrew Songs). 7.30 Among the Flags. 8.00 Zahal's Orchestra. 8.30 News. 8.45 Concert: Berlioz, Liszt, Schumann. 10.00 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS: (16.79, 19.42, 16.96, 25.15 M.): 7.30-8.00 p.m. News, News Talk, [illegible].

TONIGHT
Last Performance
of
"Rigoletto"
in the Z.O.A. House Garden, Tel Aviv, 8.30 p.m.
Various priced tickets available
at
"Rokoko," "Cartis," "Kanaf" and the Z.O.A. House Box Office.

English Soccer Back to Normal Scoring Rate, Chelsea Lose

By KEITH BEECHER

Normal English weather returned for Saturday's British soccer programme and brought more subdued scoring compared to the previous bumper week. Only Chesterfield, with a 7-2 victory over Rochdale in the Third Division, came out with its shooting boots on. Compared with the previous week's nines, sevens and sixes, the Chesterfield men were ahead of all others, with four-goal efforts next best.

The sparkling "Wolves" were in this sphere, smashing Huddersfield Town 4-0, to make their tally 23 goals in their last four games. Centre-forward Swinbourne netted his third consecutive hat-trick.

The local "derby" between lowly-placed Tottenham Hotspur and Arsenal provided some fine soccer, as well as the first win of the season to the "Spurs," by 3-1, although the "Lilly Whites" still foot the League table with three points.

Current champions, Chelsea, suffered a shock at Sunderland where, after leading 3-1 at half-time, they went down by 4-3. Shackleton and Chisholm featured in the Sunderland come-back, although the "Pensioners" missed a fine chance to equalise in the closing minutes. Spearheaded by their 17-year-old Neale, Portsmouth fought back from a 0-3 half-time deficit to draw 3-3 with Bolton Wanderers in a home fixture.

Good Recoveries

Burnley seemed to have it in the bag with a 3-0 interval lead, but visiting Birmingham City came back in the second half to score twice and lose narrowly by only 3-2. Bristol Rovers were 0-1 down at home to Nottingham Forest after the first 45 minutes, but netted four times after the change-over to win 4-1. Bournemouth's supporters were shocked to see their side one down at half-time but the seasiders recovered to score twice and beat Reading, 2-1. Similarly Brighton were 0-1 behind at Selhurst Park in London but got a brace in the second period to beat Crystal Palace 2-1.

Blackpool, in the First Division, with a 1-1 draw against Aston Villa remained unbeaten this season, as Charlton Athletic lost 2-0 at home to Everton for its initial loss this season. Third Divisioners Northampton Town remained the only 100 per cent side with seven wins from seven games, by beating Shrewsbury Town, 1-0.

Blackpool now lead the First Division, with 11 points, followed by Wolverhampton Wanderers, (with a game in hand), Preston North End, Charlton and Luton, all with nine. Just above the 'Spurs' at the foot of the table are Cardiff City, Huddersfield and Chelsea, all with four points. Bristol Rovers lead Division II with 11 points, with Fulham and Stoke City next, having 10 each. Northampton are top of Division III (South) followed by Leyton Orient and Norwich City, while Bradford City are first in the Northern Section, one point ahead of Accrington Stanley and two ahead of Chesterfield and Carlisle.

Rugby Games

In international rugby, the British Isles touring team defeated Natal at Durban by 11 points to eight. In the U.K., the touring Rugby League New Zealand team opened its programme with 24-points-all draw with Blackpool Boro, while a Rumanian XV ended its tour with 9-9 draw with the Harlequins, to make its tally one win, one loss and one draw in its three-game schedule.

RESULTS: ENGLISH LEAGUE: Div. I: Aston V 1, Blackp'l 1; Burnley 3, Birm'gham 2; Charlton 0, Everton 2; Luton 4, Newcastle 2; Man. C. 3, Cardiff 1; Portsm'th 3, Bolton W 3; Preston N.E. 0, West Brom. 1; Sheff. U. 1, Man. U. 0; Sunderl'd 4, Chelsea 3; Tottenham 3, Arsenal 1; Wolves 4, Huddersf'd 0. DIV. II: Bris. R. 4, Notts. F. 1; Bury 1, Middsbro. 1; Donc R. 2, Sheff. W. 2; Fulham 3, Bris. C. 0; Leeds 3, West Ham 3; Leic. C. 4, Barnsley 0; Liverpool 2, Linc. C. 1; Notts C. 0, Port V. 0; Plym'th 1, Blackburn 0; Stoke 4, Hull 1; Swansea 4, Rotherham 1. SCOTTISH LEAGUE: Div. A: Aberdeen 6, Hibs. 2; Clyde 1, Queen o' Sth. 2; Dunf'mline 1, Partick 1; Falkirk 1, Celtic 1; Hearts 4, Dundee 0; Kilm'nock 2, Airdrie 1; Motherwell 4, E. Fife 2; Raith 2, St. Mirren 2; Rangers 4, Stirling 0.

CRICKET: At the Oval: Surrey, 265 (Wardle, five for 32). The Rest, 57 for three. At Cumberland: One day match — drawn; South Africans, 333; Cumberland & Westmoreland, 196 for eight.

Trabert, Rosewall In Men's Singles Finals

FOREST HILLS, Sunday (UP). — Tony Trabert, U.S. men's singles champion in 1953, came back into terrific unbeatable form yesterday to defeat his old rival Lew Hoad, of Australia, and enter the finals of the event in the U.S. Lawn Tennis Championships.

Trabert needed only 13 minutes to race through the final set, and only 53 for the whole match, in playing perhaps the best tennis of his career. Only a fortnight ago Trabert went down to Hoad in four sets in a Davis Cup match.

Ken Rosewall vindicated his countryman's defeat by eliminating Vic Seixas, the defending champion, with a machine-like game, 6/4, 6/4, 7/5. In the women's singles, Pat Ward, of England, advanced to the finals against Doris Hart by beating Barbara Breit, of California, 6/1, 6/2.

I.P.C. ELEVEN BEATS MOSHAV HABONIM

HAIFA, Sunday. — The I.P.C. Eleven gave the Moshav Habonim team a sound beating in a cricket match at the I.P.C. grounds here yesterday. Batting first, Habonim was all out for 27, with Pinder, of the I.P.C., taking six wickets for six runs. I.P.C. replied with 106 runs in the hour allocated for batting, Nehamkin hitting 30 not out, Ward 28 and Wooderson 14.

In the second innings, Habonim managed to run up 77 for seven, Bulk hitting 19 and Katz 14. Pinder took five wickets for 30. I.P.C. hit another 65 for eight before the end of play, Ward scoring 31 and Nehamkin 16.

SWISSAIR DELAYS YOM KIPPUR FLIGHT

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — For the convenience of Jewish passengers, Swissair have decided to delay their September 26 flight from Zurich to Lydda from 5 p.m. until 9 p.m., as it is Yom Kippur.

The plane is due to arrive at Lydda at 5.40 a.m. on September 27 and leave for Zurich three hours later.

GODLESS.—"Trud," the Soviet Trade union newspaper, in its leading article yesterday urged the trade unions to "intensify atheistic propaganda," by "insistently spreading political and natural scientific knowledge and overcoming all survivals from the past in the conscience of the Soviet people."

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TAKING PLACE TOMORROW, SEPTEMBER 13, 1955,
from 4 — 8 p.m.

5 Swimming Records Set at Petah Tikva

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — Five new Israel swimming records were established at a Hapoel swimming meet in Hadera and a Maccabi contest in Petah Tikva over the week-end.

At Hadera, Yoram Mandelbaum, of Givat Haim, won the 100 metres butterfly stroke in one minute 14.2 seconds, a new National record. The 4 x 100 m. free-style relay was won by the Zebulun District youth team with a record time of 4 mins. 46.5 secs.

In Petah Tikva, Shoshana Rivner, of Brit Maccabim Atid, scored a first in both the 100 and 400 metres free-style with record times of 1 min. 20.9 secs. and 5 mins. 47.1 secs. respectively. A third record at this gathering was set by a Brit Maccabim Atid Youth team which won the 4x100 m. relay free-style in 4 mins. 45.9 secs., beating the record made earlier in the day in Hadera by 0.7 secs.

The record-breaking team won the day with 219 points, Haifa Maccabi coming second with 105 and Tel Aviv Maccabi a poor third with 35.

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Notices to the Public

ELIN WAGNER SCHOLARSHIP FUND — STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN is offering one or two scholarships amounting to 10,000 Swedish Krona. The scholarships are earmarked for the research on woman's place in history and the changes in her status and influence until our own days. The scope of the research is very wide and may deal with such specialized fields as archaeology, history, anthropology, ethnology, religion, sociology, economics, the history of literature etc. Candidates interested in the scholarships should apply to the chairman of the fund to receive additional information and a questionnaire, at the following address: Mrs. Barbro Alving, Furusundsgatan 9, Stockholm, Sweden.

The deadline for the acceptance of the application has been fixed by the Fund Committee in Stockholm as December 31, 1955.

New Registration Offices for the victims of the holocaust

The administration of the "Yad Vashem" Registration Project announces the opening of new registration offices for the public's convenience.

Tel Aviv: Hut near the Keren Kayemet Building, 11 Rehov Herman Shapiro. Office hours: 8 a.m.-2.30 p.m. and 4-7 p.m.

Jaffa: 45 Sderot Yerushalayim, Jaffa District Representative Office. Office hours: 8 a.m.-12 noon and 4-7 p.m.

Jerusalem: 12 Rehov Ben Yehuda, 2nd floor, Room 3. Office hours: 10 a.m.-12 noon and 3-6 p.m.

ANNOUNCEMENT

Persons or groups claiming privileges in the absentee companies listed below as shareholders or holding other privileges (according to the verdict delivered by the competent courts, mortgages, liens, open accounts, contracts, bills, etc.) are hereby requested to submit their claims concerning the above rights, with evidence to the Custodians of Absentee Property, Department of Claims and Release of Property, Beit Carasso, 10 Rehov 302, Jaffa, no later than October 2, 1955.

The companies listed below are concerned with the above notice.

Star Cinema Co., Ltd.
The Arab Cinema Co., Ltd.
The Palestine National Cinemas Ltd. (El Hambra), Jaffa.
"Arabia" Insurance Co., Ltd.
Suleiman Cannous & Co., Ltd.
Jaffa Orange Co., Ltd.
Biad Building Co., Ltd.
The Palestine Enterprise Co., Ltd.
Carmel Station Cars Co., Ltd.
Arab Wholesalers Union Ltd.
Arab National Fund Co.
Arab Building Co., Ltd.
National Palestinian Flour Mills Co., Ltd.
Cinema Al Carmel Co., Ltd.
The National Halaweh Co., Ltd.
Palestine Oil & Soap Co., Ltd.
Renno Abouzeid & Co. Ltd.
National Agricultural Co., Ltd.
Arab Union Cigarettes Co., Haifa.

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"Helen Keller's Home" Corner

Through the medium of this newspaper we wish to thank all those who have so kindly donated to the "HELEN KELLER HOME"

BELOW IS THE DONORS LIST FROM THE YEAR 1952, UNTIL NOW:

"Rassco" Rural & Suburban Settlement Co. Ltd., Tel Aviv IL190
Jewish Agency for Palestine Tel Aviv, IL150

IL 85

Kibbutz Givat Brenner; Kibbutz Gi[illegible]; Kibbutz Degania B'.

IL 80

"Egged" Ltd., Tel Aviv; "Lodzia" Textile Co. Ltd., Tel Aviv; N've Oved Co. Ltd., Tel Aviv.

IL 60

"Elite" Palestine Chocolate & Sweets Manufacturing Co. Ltd., Ramat Gan; "Keshet" Ltd., Ramat Gan.

IL 50

"Migdal" Agricultural Coop. Society Ltd.; Workers of "Tnuva," Tel Aviv; "Mivtahim" Workers Society Institute Ltd., Tel Aviv; Zevulun, Regional Council; Hashomer Hatzair Fund Ltd., Tel Aviv.

IL 35

Workers' committee of Kupat Holim, Histadrut Branch, Jerusalem; Rosengarten Ltd., Tel Aviv; Dr. Rapaport, Tel Aviv.

IL 25

Leo Goldberg, Garage, Tel Aviv; Union of officers — Haifa Municipality; Moshav Kfar Haim; Zaliok & Wolofson, Haifa; Yugoslavian Consul, Tel Aviv-Jaffa.

IL 20

Efraty Bakery, Holon; S. Birnzweig, Tel Aviv; Haft & Haft, Jerusalem; M. Katz, Petah Tikva; A.L. Levi, Haifa; "Mizrachi" Insurance Co. Ltd., Tel Aviv; Dr. Erich Neumann, Tel Aviv; "Zevatex" Ltd., Jaffa.

IL 15

Ari-Av Ltd., Tel Aviv; Agricultural School, Hadera; Chaja Beem, Natanya; Adv. M. Waldman, Tel Aviv; A. Lewin-Epstein, Bat Yam; Moshav "Hazav"; "Pil" Shoes, Tel Aviv.

IL 10

Auerbach Brothers, Tel Aviv; Yehudit Hapel, Jerusalem; Efraim Gross, Haifa; "Hias" in Israel, Tel Aviv; Halva'a Vehisachon, Tivon-Kiryat Amal; Workers' Committee "Lul" Cigarettes Factory, Lydda; Workers' Committee Magen David Adom, Jerusalem; "Hevrah Kadisha" Society, Haifa; Zvi Swirsky & Co., Ramat Gan; Leo Kesler, Tel Aviv; Kibbutz Hafetz Haim; Schwarz "Kol Bo," Jerusalem.

IL 7

Reuben Grasik, Kfar Ata; Yekutiel Lewinson, Tel Aviv; "Zeltex Ltd., Tel Aviv; Joel Shapira, Petah Tikva.

Citizen, Remember! Our association cares for those whose fate is to be deaf and mute for their entire life. Our aim is to erect an educational centre offering professional training, sports and entertainment to our handicapped brethren. If you have not yet donated, please do so TODAY. DONATIONS for the "Helen Keller Home" can be sent to the following addresses:

1) Bank Leumi le-Israel Ltd., Tel Aviv, 19 Rehov Herzl, Tel Aviv, Account No. 12642, or to any of the Bank Leumi branches.
2) Bank Hadoar, Account No. 41287
3) Office of the Association, 28 Rehov Herzl, Tel Aviv.

Doctor, Lawyer, self-employed worker, Workers' Committees —please send in your donations—it makes a difference to us.

Today's Postbag

THE WEATHER

	*A	B	C	D
Mt. Cana'an	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Tiberias	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Haifa Port	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Natanya	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Tel Aviv Sirya	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Tel Aviv Port	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Lydda Airport	[illegible]	17	[illegible]	[illegible]
Jerusalem	[illegible]	17	[illegible]	[illegible]
Beersheba	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Eilat	[illegible]	30	[illegible]	[illegible]

*A) Humidity at 8 a.m. B) Minimum temp. C) Maximum yesterday. D) Maximum temp. expected today.

• • •

THE GIFTS for the Services' Organization has received IL.1,000 from the clerks of the Hired Agricultural Workers Insurance Fund. The Fund makes an annual grant to its workers, who this year decided to pass it on to the Services Gift Scheme.

• • •

A JUDAH MAGNES Scholarship for an Arab student at the Hebrew University, studying in the field of education, medicine or agriculture, has been established by the Judah L. Magnes Foundation, Inc. in the U.S. The scholarship is tenable for two years, at the rate of $450 per year.

• • •

7,000 TOURISTS visited Israel during August, a 61 per cent increase over last year. During the first eight months of 1955, the number of tourists was 37,190. During the whole of 1954 there were 35,661.

• • •

A CRIMINAL charge has been brought against the Ayala Company, owners of the President Hotel, by the Jerusalem District Attorney for not having submitted income tax returns during the past three years. In a separate charge sheet, Mr. Haim Schiff, Director of the hotel, is accused of not submitting his own and his wife's property.

• • •

THIRTEEN COMMUNIST demonstrators detained in Tel Aviv on Saturday night were yesterday released on IL.100 bond.

• • •

ONE OF the suspects in the Halperin currency smuggling ring, Zvi Goldberg, was released on IL5,000 bail by Magistrate A. Selikson in Tel Aviv yesterday, after having been detained for 27 days. He has been ordered to remain in Natanya for the next 30 days and to report twice a day to the police station there. His passport has been confiscated.

• • •

THE NEW telephone directory in English is expected to appear within a fortnight, it has been learned by *The Jerusalem Post.*

• • •

ALL PRINTED MATTER must be sent in envelopes as of October 15, the Ministry of Posts announced yesterday. This will facilitate the work of the postal employees. Permission to send printed matter without envelopes was given at a time of paper shortage.

Farewell Reception At Weizmann Institute

REHOVOT, Sunday. — Nearly 300 members of the staff of the Weizmann Institute, and personal friends, were guests at a farewell reception given today for Dr. Esther Hellinger, who is retiring after 21 years of service. Dr. Hellinger joined the Daniel Sieff Research Institute in 1934 as one of Dr. Chaim Weizmann's first research associates in this country.

Speakers at this afternoon's ceremony were Prof. C.L. Pekeris, Mr. Meyer W. Weisgal and Dr. B.M. Bloch. They were introduced by Dr. Y. Hirshberg.

As a farewell gift from the Administration and staff of the Weizmann and Sieff Institutes, Dr. Hellinger was presented by Dr. Anna Weizmann with a certificate of inscription in the Golden Book of the Jewish National fund and a silver tray.

Polish Immigration Policy Stands

LYDDA AIRPORT, Sunday. — Poland will continue to permit Jewish emigration to Israel in accordance with her policy of uniting families, and 100 exit permits for Jews to leave for Israel have been issued by the Polish Ministry of the Interior during the past four months, Mr. Marek Gefen said today upon returning from a one-month tour of Poland for the Mapam daily, "Al Hamishmar." Regarding increased emigration, Mr. Gefen said he was told that "as soon as new conditions arise, this will be considered."

In his travels through Poland, Mr. Gefen met many Polish Jews who have relatives in Israel and intended emigrating. He reported that Polish government officials had expressed the desire of their Government for closer friendly relations with Israel, especially in the trade and cultural fields. He learned that an anthology of Hebrew literature by Israel authors is being translated into Polish.

Mr. Unilewski, the director of "Teater Polski," the leading Polish theatre, and his wife, a well-known actress, possess and treasure a picture of Hanna Rovina, the Habimah actress.

Mr. Gefen said that he had enjoyed complete freedom of movement, and was most warmly received everywhere. *(Itim)*

RATION NEWS

JERUSALEM: Eggs: 4, coupon 33, temp. 7. Sugar: 400 gms. for labourers, coupon 84. Expectant mothers: Eggs: 16, coupons [illegible] and 34. Poultry: 1,500 gms., coupons 5 and 6. For vegetarians: Cooking oil: 250 gms., coupon 35. Eggs: 10. Tav 5 and 10. Elderly persons: Eggs: 8, Shin Heh 1.

HAIFA, HEDERA AND NORTH: Eggs: 4, coupon 32, temp. 7. Expectant mothers: 16, 33 and 34. Invalids: 4, Het Aleph 11; 8, Het Bet 10; 8, Het Gimel 10. Poultry: 250 gms., Tav 31, temp. 30. Elderly persons: 500 gms., Shin Heh 1, temp. 34. Expectant mothers: 750 gms. [illegible] 1. Invalids: [illegible] gms. for each of coupons Het Aleph 1 and Het Bet 10. Local butter: 200 gms. for Aleph and Bet cards. Tav 6. Invalids. 100 gms. for each of coupons [illegible] 3, Het Bet 11, 12, Het Gimel 11 and 13. Expectant mothers: 200 gms., Heh 12. Rice: 250 gms. for Aleph and Bet cards, 250 gms. for Gimel cards, coupon 8, temp. 11. White flour: 750 gms., no coupon, temp. 37. Imported butter: 100 gms. [illegible]

Mayors Elected in Natanya, Safad

Mapai and the General Zionists voted together yesterday to re-elect Mr. Oved Ben-Ami as Mayor of Natanya, while in Safad, the Orthodox bloc put the former local Labour Council secretary into Town Hall. Chairmen have also been elected in the Herzliya, Magdiel, and Benyamina Local Councils.

Mapai, G.Z. Join Hands in Natanya

NATANYA, Sunday. — Mr. Oved Ben-Ami was re-elected Mayor at the Council meeting here tonight by two of the three votes of the General Zionists, three of Mapai and two each of the Progressives and Hapoel Hamizrahi. He himself abstained, but with his vote the coalition has 10 votes out of the Council's 15.

Tonight's election makes Natanya the only local government authority in which Mapai and the General Zionists are cooperating, though it is understood that the General Zionist headquarters tried to bring pressure to bear on Mr. Ben-Ami not to accept Mapai into the coalition.

The atmosphere was tense when the meeting was opened by Mr. Ben-Ami because some of the parties were expected to spring last-minute surprises and upset the arrangements made by them during the past few days. The Herut candidate for Mayor, Mr. Hillel Tsur, received only the three votes of his own party.

Three Deputy Mayors were elected, Mr. A. Landau (General Zionist), Mr. D. Geffen (Mapai), and Mr. A. Riger (Hapoel Hamizrahi).

MICHAELI RE-ELECTED IN HERZLIYA

HERZLIYA, Sunday. — Mr. Ben-Zion Michaeli, Chairman of the Local Council, was re-elected without opposition at the Council's first meeting here today. He received the votes of 12 of the 16 Councillors, five Mapai, two Ahdut Ha'avoda, two Progressives and one each of Mapam, Mizrahi and the Orthodox. The two General Zionist Councillors abstained, and two other Councillors, one from Herut and one from Mapai, were not at the meeting.

Mapai Denies Reports On Deputy Mayor

Reports that Mapai was negotiating with Hapoel Hamizrahi on the question of giving the orthodox party the Mayoralty of Jerusalem for one year were vigorously denied yesterday in Mapai quarters.

Concerning the Hapoel Hamizrahi claim that the year's Mayoralty promised to Agudat Yisrael was contrary to an arrangement made with Mapai, Mapai leaders said that there will be no favouritism as between the two orthodox sections.

Mayor Agron and the Deputy Mayors, Moshe Gevirtzman, Mordechai Ish-Shalom and Rabbi Moshe Porush, yesterday visited Chief Rabbis I.H. Herzog and I. Nissim, Rishon Le-Zion, Rabbi Pessah Frank, head of the Jerusalem Religious Court and Rabbi Y. Sorotzkin, head of the Agudat Yisrael Council of Sages, and received their blessings.

Yesterday, Mr. Agron received a delegation from the Bukharan community in Jerusalem, who brought him their greetings.

On Friday, the Mayor called on the Minister of Interior, Mr. Moshe Shapiro. Mr. Agron received the Uruguayan delegate to the U.N., Mr. Enrique Fabregat, who was presented with a copy of "The Saga of Jerusalem."

Last night, Mayor Agron and the three Deputy Mayors toured the western sectors of Jerusalem, including the border quarters and the new housing projects, to see if the street lighting was adequate. They were accompanied by Messrs. Leibowitz and Stark, engineers of the Municipality's Technical Department.

A. Hacohen Elected By Orthodox Bloc

SAFAD, Sunday. — Mr. A. Hacohen, who had been the Secretary of the local Labour Council, was elected Mayor of Safad by seven of the 11 Councillors here this evening. Mr. Hacohen was supported by the five Councillors of the Emet (United Histadrut) list and the two Hapoel Hamizrahi and Agudat Yisrael members.

The two General Zionist Councillors abstained, while the two Herut members opposed. The other candidate, Mr. F. Friedman, of Herut, received only the two Herut votes.

The new Mayor stated that a decisive majority of Safad voters had expressed their faith in the Histadrut, whose representatives would devote themselves faithfully to Safad's welfare. The Municipality would concentrate on the absorption of immigrants, creation of sources of permanent employment, development of the holiday resort, and building of immigrants' houses. Rabbi M. Pdesur, the former orthodox Mayor, has retired.

MAPAI-ORTHODOX LINKED IN MAGDIEL

MAGDIEL, Sunday. — Mr. Zvi Zamir was elected chairman of the Local Council by eight votes to one at the Council's first meeting here tonight. He received four votes from Mapai and one each from Ahdut Ha'avoda, Hapoel Hamizrahi, Poalei Agudat Israel, and the Sephardim. The single opposition vote was that of Herut. Mr. Hanoch Daum, Hapoel Hamizrahi, was elected Deputy Chairman, and it was agreed that Ahdut Ha'avoda would also have a Deputy Chairman who will be elected at the next meeting. Two Councillors were absent abroad.

Tel Aviv Still Needs 4th Deputy

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — With the question of Tel Aviv's fourth Deputy Mayor not yet decided upon, it is believed that responsibility for the various Municipal departments will be divided among the three Deputy Mayors as follows:

Mr. S. Shoshani (General Zionist) will be given the Department for Sewerage and Tree Planting; Mr. A. Boyar (Hapoel Hamizrahi), Sanitation and the chairmanship of the Town Planning Committee; and Mr. M. Ichilov (Herut), Health, Roads, and the Jaffa Administration.

The proposal by Rabbi Abramovitch that he be appointed fourth Deputy Mayor has not been welcomed by the General Zionist-led coalition, it is learned. Instead, the General Zionists have approached the Progressive Party Councillor, Mr. M. Goldstein, to join the coalition, with the possibility of becoming a Deputy Mayor.

On Tuesday, Mrs. Golda Myerson and Mr. E. Shechter will address a mass meeting at the Habimah Hall here on the theme, "The Voters' Wish Betrayed."

G.Z. CHAIRMAN IN BENYAMINA

BENYAMINA, Sunday. — Mr. Mordehai Alon (General Zionist), was elected Chairman of the Local District Council by the three votes of his own party and two each of Herut and the Orthodox group. The two votes of Mapai were recorded against him.

Ear Surgeon Has New Method

LYDDA AIRPORT, Sunday. — "I have come to Israel to demonstrate my newest operation, and I hope that it will bring relief to the many suffering from progressive deafness as a result of otosclerosis," Dr. S. Rosen, consulting surgeon for nose, ear and throat at Mt. Zion Hospital, New York, said on his arrival today for a five-day visit.

Dr. Rosen is to perform a number of operations at the Tel Hashomer Hospital, and will lecture to its medical staff on his new operation. He said that more than 50 per cent of patients treated by his previous method had regained their hearing while still on the operating table, and were able to return to work and resume normal living the very next day.

He added that time had proved the first operation successful, and no deterioration or change for the worse had occurred in the 39 months since then.

Dr. Rosen said that since his first visit here five years ago, he has visited the country annually to lecture before the Tel Hashomer medical staff and to perform operations. He has instructed 50 surgeons all over the world in his new treatment.

About 120 operations of this nature have been performed in Israel, half of them by Dr. Rosen and the others by Tel Hashomer surgeons trained by him. *(Itim)*

Police Chase Car Thieves Through Streets

HAIFA, Sunday. — Only after a wild 140-kilometre-per-hour chase through the streets of Haifa and the suburbs, with the pursuing police firing warning shots into the air, did a car stolen by a young man stop at the entrance to nearby Tirat Hacarmel at 1 a.m. yesterday. In the car — a Henry J — police found four boys and three girls, aged 18 to 20.

The vehicle was allegedly stolen on Friday night by Israel Nuderman, of 121 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv, from Mr. Moshe Dichtwalb of Rehov Hillel here, and he is said to have invited his friends to "come and have a good time."

He and the other boys were detained, while the girls were released on bond. The car was undamaged.

Unemployment Down During Past Year

The monthly average unemployed registered at the labour exchanges decreased in 1954/55 by nearly 11,500 to 34,180 according to figures to be published this week in the Government Yearbook.

To fight unemployment, over 2.5 million work days were provided by special employment projects, and another 3 million work days were supplied through the Development Budget.

TOURS IN ISRAEL
[illegible]
PHONE 66180
OFFICES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD
GENERAL FOREIGN AGENTS FOR THE
[illegible] CENTRAL RAILROAD

'ZIONIST SPY' IDENTIFIED

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA, Sunday. — The "Zionist spy" whose photograph recently appeared in the Egyptian press has been identified by residents of Eilat as Shmuel Berkovitch, a local fisherman.

Police here received a telegram from the police at Eilat recently, saying that Berkovitch's trousers, shirt and identity card had been found on the beach there and it was presumed that he had drowned, until "Ma'ariv," the afternoon daily, reprinted a copy of the photograph in the Egyptian papers and which Eilat residents identified.

KILLED BY TRUCK

REHOVOT, Sunday. — An 11-year-old girl was knocked down and killed by a 25-ton truck at Kfar Hanagid today. Behira Bahar, who lives in the village, ran across the road to catch a bus at the stop. The truck bore down on her, killing her instantly. The driver, Nissim Valenci, 27, of Holon, was detained.

EXPLOSION KILLS DIVER IN HAIFA

Jerusalem Post Bureau

HAIFA, Sunday. — A diver, Albert Ben Moshe Yutkovitch, 21, was killed in the Port this morning when explosives blew up in his hands. Yutkovitch was preparing the explosives aboard a launch, and was planning to dive with them under the Patria hulk which is being salvaged in the Port.

Yutkovitch, who was an experienced diver, was alone on the launch at the time of the accident. The vessel was damaged.

WELDER INJURED IN SDOM

BEERSHEBA, Sunday.—A welder was brought to Hadassah Hospital here after falling from a structure at the Potash works in Sdom. Mr. Ihuia Afera, 32, was working at a height of about five metres when he received an electric shock and fell to the ground, sustaining injuries to his head, face and hands. He was unconscious for three hours.

Another welder on the same site also received an electric shock yesterday, but did not fall. He was brought to Hadassah hospital here, but was soon released.

Visiting Bankers Feted

Jerusalem Post Bureau

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — The four visiting Vice-Presidents of U.S. banking institutions, Messrs. M. Lester Mendell of the Bankers Trust Company, Peter White of the Manufacturers Trust Company, Riley P. Stevenson of the National City Bank of New York and Pierce Onthank, of the Chemical Corn Exchange Bank, were the guests today at a dinner in their honour by the Bank Leumi at the Dan Hotel.

The dinner was attended by Mr. Ivan B. White, Economic Counsellor of the American Embassy; Mr A. Temple Wanamaker, Third Secretary of the American Embassy; Mr. G. Hammer, Executive Director of the Jewish Agency in New York; Dr. A. Barth, Mr. D. Israeli, Mr. S. Saalheimer, Dr. E. Lehmann, Mr. M. Silverston, of the Bank Leumi.

Yesterday they were the guests at the Ramat Aviv Hotel at a reception given in their honour by the Workers Bank and Ampal. The reception was attended by Messrs. A. Zabarsky, I. Bareli, N.L. Lifshitz and S. Barkai of the Directorate of Workers Bank; Mr. Hammer, Mr. R. Cohen and Mr. P. Cohen, directors of the Israel Office of AMPAL; Mr. Shraga Goren, Director of the Centre of Cooperative Institutions; Mr. N. Verlinsky, Director of Tnuva; Mr. M. Elliot, Director of Hasneh Insurance Co., and Mr. Y. Ritov, Director of the Keren Hayesod.

AMBUSH. — Ten persons were killed when a rebel gang believed to be Burmese Communists attacked a motor bus near Taungoyi, north-east of Rangoon.

We've done it!
We have succeeded in producing
THE IDEAL SOUP
It's called
SOUP MIX BASE
and is made from the choicest imported ingredients. In taste, nutritive value and composition
it absolutely equals
all imported "chicken soups"
It costs
ONLY 160 PRUTA
(3 portions)
and is PARVE (prepared under the supervision of the Haifa Chief Rabbinate).
That's all we want to say — one try will tell you everything else.
So please ask your grocer for
SOUP MIX BASE
OF
HAMARAK

Wage Talks Wash Out T.A. Matinees

Jerusalem Post Bureau

TEL AVIV, Sunday. — Crowds waited outside Tel Aviv cinemas today for the matinees, which were not shown because cinema employees were away discussing their pay claims.

At the meeting, the cinema proprietors offered a 10 per cent increase, which was rejected because the owners did not want the increase to be part of the wage, but in the form of a bonus. If the increase is part of the wage, the proprietors have to pay a larger part of the various benefits.

The employees decided that if the claims are not met within 48 hours, they will strike. The local Labour Council is to meet tomorrow to authorize the strike.

Technion Gets 1st Research Professor

HAIFA, Sunday. — Professor Franz Ollendorff, of the Faculty of Electrical Engineering at the Technion, has been appointed Research Professor, and is the first staff member to be granted this rank, General Y. Dori, President of the Technion, has announced.

The title of "Research Professor" is conferred only upon scientists of high international repute, whose standing qualifies them for membership of such institutions as the Royal Society, the National Academy of Science, or the Académie des Sciences, and who have achieved distinction at a relatively early age.

Professor Ollendorff's ideas in connection with the development of electronic aid devices for the blind and the deaf have attracted universal interest. His position as Research Professor enables him to carry a smaller teaching load, and thus frees him for the pursuit of this and other scientific research.

In 1948, Professor Ollendorff was awarded the Weizmann Prize for Exact Science, for his work on electro-physiology. In 1954 his book "Calculations of Magnetic Fields" won him the Israel Prize for Exact Science, and his "Introduction to Electron-Optics" was awarded the David Lebeson Prize of the Hebrew University.

Gov't Policy Towards Textile Industry Comes Under Fire

TEL AVIV, Sunday.—Representatives of all sections of the Israel textile industry held a one-day seminar at Beit Liessin here today, to discuss the problems arising out of Israel's election to membership in the Textile Committee of the International Labour Organization, and her first appearance at the Committee's Fifth Conference which is being held in Geneva from September 26 to October 8. As one of 20 textile-producing countries on the Committee, Israel will send two Government representatives, two employer representatives and two labour delegates.

Mr. E. Moller, Managing Director of Ata, severely criticized the Government's attitude to the industry. He pointed out that the local industry had by no means reached international standards, and deplored that it was afforded no protection. Mr. Moller particularly attacked the lack of planning by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, which had repeatedly permitted the import of goods being produced locally.

On cotton growing, Mr. Moller said that the raw material outlook for this year was good, and that the quality of the locally grown cotton was better than the American, though unable to compare with Egyptian cotton, blessed by the waters and fertility of the Nile. The labour position here created difficulties, as labour exchanges were sending workers on relief projects to do the picking, instead of using those who had gained experience last year and who consequently would be far more efficient.

A completely contrary tone was struck by Mr. A. Arad, the Secretary of the National Weavers' Union, who said that tremendous achievements had been made in the local textile industry. While praising the achievements of textile workers, mostly new immigrants who had learned the trade at work, he stressed the need for trade schools, and expressed the need for a new women's work act.

DIESEL ENGINES TO BE MADE HERE

The construction of a Diesel engine factory in Israel was approved in principle by Mr. Levi Eshkol, Minister of Finance, before he left for the U.S., when he appointed a technical board to work out details, the Ministry spokesman has announced.

The plant, which is expected to cost $1m. and IL1.5m., was approved by the Economic Advisory Staff late in July. According to present estimates, the local market will take some 1,200 machines a year. The added value will be 40 per cent.

Four hundred workers will be employed, and in adition contractors will employ 600 workers to supply the necessary parts.

Mr. Hillel Dan, Director of Solel Boneh, has been appointed chairman of the technical board, and Mr. Oscar Gass has agreed to be a member. Mr. I. Pecker of the Hevra Mercazit, Mr. A. Ilin, Director of Kaiser-Fraser, Mr. I. Kreidin and Mr. I. Barnea, Directors of Lapidot, have also been asked to join.

Israel Joins Int'l Youth Hostel Group

Full membership in the International Youth Hostel Federation was formally conferred upon Israel last month at the week-long conference of the organization in Norway. All the delegates, including the Egyptian, presented flowers and personally congratulated Israel's delegates, Mrs. Rachel L. Schwartz and Mr. David Benveniste.

Book of 'Best' Short Stories Published

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Sunday.—"My Own Choice," an anthology of 49 short stories, considered their best by their authors, is the first book in Hebrew in which writers of different literary trends find themselves between the same covers. No other literary publication can make a similar boast, according to the editor, Mr. Yohanan Twersky, who presented the book to the press here today. It was published by the Hadar publishing house, and took a year to compile.

The authors comprise "old-timers" such as Zalman Schneor, and young men like David Shahar. "Age is hardly an indication of a writer's importance," Mr. Twersky said. "What matters is talent." A good writer is one who conveys his generation's way of thinking.

All the contributors were asked to explain why they considered their short story the best they had written. Mr. Ya'acov Har-Even, who was present at the press conference, said that his story was dear to him because it was based on fact. Literature, to be valuable, must be based on reporting, he added.

Rug Weaving Exhibit Opens in Capital

Weaving complacently, deaf to the polite conversation of Jerusalem's arty set, Hanna and Mazal from Porat near Beersheba put on an exhibition of traditional Tripolitanian rug-making at the "Magic Carpet Workshop" Show which opened yesterday afternoon at the Jerusalem Artists House.

Hanna, 56, and Mazal, 18, are now seasoned performers after returning last year from a six-week visit to the U.S., where they had an engagement in a handicraft exhibition in one of Washington's largest department stores.

The walls of the small exhibition hall were draped with gaily coloured carpets and throw rugs, the fruit of the looms of some 15 villages from Metulla to Beersheba who market these products through the Government-owned Maskit Company.

An export order for 50 of the carpets was filled and shipped a week ago to B. Altman and Company of New York.

The show was officially opened by Mrs. Ruth Dayan, who originated and developed the Maskit scheme. Also on display were ceramic jewellery by the artist, Kahana, and pottery by Geula Schweig-Tronik.

The Israel Land Development Company Limited

Notice is hereby given that the

Second Ordinary General Meeting

of the above Company will be held at its offices, 16 Rehov Hillel, Jerusalem, on Wednesday Sept. 28, 1955, at 11 a.m.

AGENDA:

1) To confirm the Balance Sheet as at June 30, 1955, the Profit and Loss Account, and the Reports of the Auditors and Directors.
2) To confirm the Directors' proposal to pay a dividend of 6% on the Founders' and Ordinary Shares of the Company against Coupon No. 1, subject to deduction of Income Tax, for the period under review, June 30, 1953 — November 28, 1954.
3) To elect Directors.
4) To appoint Auditors and fix their fees.
5) Consideration of any other ordinary business that may be transacted at a general meeting.

Hadassah Medical Organization

in agreement with the Central Competitions Committee of the Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel announces a

Public Competition

for plans for the construction of houses and community centre facilities for a Hadassah Shikun to be built on the site adjacent to the Hadassah-Hebrew University Medical Centre in Ein Karem.

Committee of Judges:

1. Dr. Kalman J. Mann, Director General of Hadassah Medical Organization
2. Mr Albert Mayer, Architect, New York
3. Mr. Shlomo Arazi, Engineer, Jerusalem
4. Mr. A. Ashbel, Israel Land Development Co., Jerusalem
5. Mr. Y. Chernievsky, Engineer, Jerusalem
6. Mr. Richard Kaufmann, Architect, Jerusalem
7. Prof. Alexander Mansfeld, Architect, Haifa
8. Miss Louis Lasker, Chairman, Hadassah Shikun Committee, New York
9. Mr. H. Rosner, Hadassah Workers' Committee, Jerusalem

Prizes:

	For Houses	For Community Facilities
1st Prize	IL.2,750	IL.1,800
2nd Prize	2,250	1,500
3rd Prize	1,250	800
Purchase of Plans	1,150	500

On September 18, 1955, and thereafter, the conditions of the competition may be obtained at the following places (Fee IL5):

1. Hadassah Medical Organization, Straus Health Centre, (Room 120), Jerusalem.
2. Branches of the Association of Engineers & Architects in Israel:

TEL AVIV: 200 Dizengoff Rd.
HAIFA: 24 Rehov Shabtai Levi
JERUSALEM: 16 King George Ave.

CLOSING DATE FOR SUBMISSION OF PLANS: JANUARY 15, 1956

Cables in Brief

HEARST.—Mr. Seymour Berkson, General Manager of the International News Service, is leaving that post to become Chief Executive Officer of the "New York Journal-American." He will be succeeded by Mr. Kingsbury Smith, European Manager of I.N.S. Mr. Berkson's new post was held formerly by Mr. William Randolph Hearst, Jr., who will now devote all his time on his position as Editor-in-Chief of all Hearst newspapers.

RABAT. — The Tunisian Government on Saturday decided on a general wage increase of 10 per cent.

ALBANIA. — Albania has decided to set free the 13 Italians imprisoned or interned in the country, the Albanian news agency announced yesterday.

POLICE SEEK 'RABBI'

HAIFA, Sunday. — Mr. Fuad Vaknin, father of two sons here, complained to the police today that his elder son, aged eight, was suffering from a serious haemorrhage, after having been circumcised on Friday afternoon.

Mr. Vaknin had hired "Rabbi Abu Ezra" to circumcise both his sons, Abed, 8, and Nafel, 2, but did not know where the "rabbi" lived. The boy was taken to Rambam Hospital here. The "rabbi" is still missing.

Pitman's Shorthand
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FORMING A GOVERNMENT

It is expected that the formation of a new Government is now imminent, and the signs are that it will be a "Labour Front" ranging from Mapai in the near centre to Mapam on the left. Whether it will include the Hapoel Hamizrahi-Mizrahi and/or the Progressives is a question yet to be decided; mainly by these parties themselves. There is little doubt that if an all-Labour government is formed, it will be a reluctant compromise as far as Mr. Ben-Gurion is concerned, for his endeavour from the start has been to try to establish a wall-to-wall coalition such as served the country so well in the early days of the State.

The crisis faced today is no whit less serious than that which confronted us in the days of the provisional government. The Armistice Agreements and the Truce Supervision machinery stand at the cross-roads; the economy will be strained by two factors. There is a danger of inflation which will not be lessened by the coming pay increases for civil servants, and these will still have their chain reaction among the whole salaried and wage-earning population. There is the prospect of a mass influx of population from North Africa.

The six principles laid down three weeks ago by Mr. Ben-Gurion are a statement of vital policies for the future of the State which do not offend against any of the political creeds of possible coalition partners. They are worth repeating: economic independence, populating barren areas, mass immigration of Jews from countries where they are in distress and the encouragement of immigration from other countries, closing the gap between old and new settlers, constant alertness to security and the need for peace, high public ethics and a spirit of voluntary dedication to the tasks of the nation.

If parties stay out and explain their failure to cooperate in a national government at this juncture on the grounds of "principle," either their sincerity or their sense of realism is open to question. Israel is not yet ready to establish final theories of social and economic principles, and to base its government on those. It may take another generation to arrive at answers to these questions, and no purpose is served by attempting to force a solution now. This is already recognized *de facto* by the left-wing Labour parties. Mapam is aware that the price it will have to pay for joining a Government must be an abandonment of much of its active pro-Eastern line even as Ahdut Ha'avoda is aware of the need to modify both its extreme wage increase demands and its strong opposition to some of the demands of the religious parties. The verdict of the electorate indeed, which withheld a clear mandate from any single party or ideology, was that a government should be formed of all the parties, to conduct the affairs of the nation on those same general principles that have been laid down once again by Mr. Ben-Gurion.

Those who decide to stay out should consider that the parties whom the electorate will respect in the next few years will be those who have not feared to take responsibility at a time when the nation needs a true national team to steer it along an exceptionally difficult road.

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Jewish Teachers Exchange Views on Past Experience and New Problems

World Pedagogical Conference at Tzofit

By SULAMITH SCHWARTZ

NOT only individuals need time to adjust to drastically changed conditions. Movements do as well; witness the gropings of Zionist thought during the seven years since the achievement of the movement's political goal. It is only recently that the groping has seemed to be coming to an end and the readjustment beginning. At the Zionist General Council meetings last month, side by side with the emphasis on rescue immigration, there appeared the insistence that better educational work throughout the Diaspora was a prime function of Zionism today.

It is easy to talk vaguely about the virtues of more Jewish education as the preserver of the unique values which are the source of the Jews' historic attachment to Israel. It is harder to vote an adequate budget for education when there are so many pressing demands on the funds available. But it is probably hardest — whatever the size of the budget — to take steps that will aid the educational process in ways that are effective, imaginative, and geared to totally new circumstances. For the circumstances are new, they are the result of new historic factors — the destruction of European Jewry, the establishment of Israel and the growth in size, importance and number of the Jewish communities in the Western hemisphere.

New Problems

All three factors have a direct bearing on the day-to-day problems of Jewish education. The European reservoir of educators, educational patterns and folk life is gone. The older generation of able teachers everywhere came almost without exception from that European world. The native-born teachers who gradually succeed them can find models of conscious Jewish education only in Israel. At the same time, the curriculum of the Jewish school abroad now includes a theme unknown for 2,000 years: the existence of an autonomous Jewish State and culture in Israel. But the children who are to be instructed in this theme, and in the Jewish heritage generally, differ in environment and viewpoint from the children of the European Jewish centres that are no more and from the children of present-day Israel.

How most effectively in the time at their disposal can the teacher abroad transmit to his students the heritage that seems so much further removed from them than from children in pre-1939 Europe? How best can Israel be made alive and near for them? What in the experience of the all-Hebrew education of Israel can be helpful to the teacher in the Jewish school outside of Israel?

These are not questions to be disposed of by sweeping generalization. They call for carefully worked out, detailed suggestions that can emerge only from comparison of their experiences by teachers themselves. Successful collaboration among Israel and non-Israel teachers must start from the concrete human, rather than the paper, theoretical level.

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WITH little publicity and much careful preparatory work, a first step in this novel direction was taken last month, when a Pedagogic Conference of some 70 Israel and other teachers was arranged by the Jewish Agency's Department of Education and Culture, headed by Mr. Zalman Shazar of the Executive. For four days tenuous educational problems were threshed out in the quiet of Beit Berl at Tsofit. There were leading teachers from the U.S. and Canada, England and France, North and South Africa, South America and Australia. Most of them, like most of the Israelis, came originally from European backgrounds, but there was an occasional native-born South or North African. Practically all the 70 participants spoke the same sort of fluent Hebrew, with only a trace here and there of the influence of English or Spanish. Practically all of the 70 were equally earnest and conscientious.

Yet, there were differences, and the fact that these were expressed quite vigorously was probably one of the most useful aspects of the discussions.

"You are suggesting maximum, Israel type programmes for children in whose placid lives almost everything is more important than Hebrew school. Sports, elocution, music, dancing compete with us."... "You are thinking of pioneering in relation to children whose first reaction to tales of Jewish historic tragedy is 'Why didn't they complain to their Government?'" Thus some of the "Anglo-Saxons," while the South Americans were somewhat more sombre in their analysis of their communities. To the Israelis, on the other hand, the non-Israelis were inscrutable. "Aren't they compromising too readily with what they think is reality? Aren't they going along with the stream too easily?"

Yet out of these wondering, uncomprehending reactions and out of joint attention to a very remarkable set of lectures and discussions, a new level of comradeship and understanding was reached by the end of the four days at Beit Berl. Perhaps the non-Israelis felt that there was something of a counsel of perfection in the profound, historic approach of Mr. Shazar and of the Minister of Education, Professor Dinur, but they shared and were moved by the underlying passion. They followed carefully the often very practical suggestions on the teaching of Bible by Professor S.D. Goitein and Dr. Z. Adari, on history by Dr. Dinur and contemporary trends by Dr. Tartakower; on religious values by Itzhak Daniel and on the *halutz* spirit by Haim Ben-Asher of Beit Berl and the novelist, Yizhar. They analysed and discussed those lectures and Dr. S. Span's recommended literary curriculum, Dr. Kamrat's approach to the teaching of Hebrew, Dr. N. Nardi's evaluation of the place of Zionism in the curriculum abroad.

Trip to Hatzor

A stirring object lesson in the relationship between past and present as it can uniquely be experienced in Israel was provided by a trip to the new excavations at Hatzor. Standing on the windswept hill-top and listening to Dr. Yigael Yadin's lucid explanation, teachers of the Bible from six continents saw the Canaanite and Israelite past emerging from under layers of dust.

The visiting educators — particularly Dr. Nathan Morris of London, Dr. Wallenstein of Manchester, Dr. Mer of South Africa, Drs. Blumenfeld and Nallenred of New York, Dr. Fine of Baltimore, Dr Diamond of Toronto and Mr. Finkelstein of Buenos Aires, — contributed notably to the interchange of comment and analysis which culminated in the acceptance of the work plan presented by Dr. I. Mehlman for the Agency Department of Education and Culture. After local research in a number of representative countries, an attempt is to be made in Jerusalem to collate the results and draw a new and appropriate basic curriculum for Jewish schools abroad.

This reflects and parallels the experience of the Ministry of Education, which this year, after a lengthy period of preparation, put into effect a basic curriculum applicable to all types of elementary schools in the country. The basic Israel curriculum had been presented to the Conference by one of its formulators, Mr. M. Avigal, the veteran educator. Obviously, in the absence of state powers on the part of the Agency, moral suasion alone will have to induce Jewish schools throughout the world to accept the standards and methods suggested by the basic programme which is to be worked out for them. The earnest devotion of the teachers at Beit Berl left little doubt that persuasion will go a long way. The Agency's Department of Education and Culture is taking a long step towards the implementation of Zionism's faith in education.

KEEPING POSTED

THE new Mayor of Jerusalem has been inundated with greetings and messages from all over the place since his election last week. Most of them consist of congratulations and good wishes, but there were also one or two more individual contributions. One friend encloses a clipping of an advertisement for a brand-name carpet, well-known in the American press, which runs "A title on the door . . . rates a Bigelow on the floor," and shows the press busy photographing a new carpet, the carpet being unrolled as a man finishes painting "Mayor" on the glass pane of the door, and the new Mayor scowling neglected in the background. A note is attached which reads: "I have kept this ever since the day I gave you my vote."

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ANOTHER well-wisher, who has been a frequent writer of letters to the Editor in the past, points out that he had written several times to recommend that Mr. Agron should become mayor, but that these letters had never been published. Now that the city had thought fit to act on his recommendation in this matter, was it not time also to take up his other hobby-horse, and stop the bus-drivers from talking to their passengers while driving, and the passengers themselves from smoking?

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AND what sort of a place is this town, after all? At the house of some people we know, the news is first switched on in Hebrew. When that's finished, the husband turns on the bulletin in English for his wife. After that he goes to tell the maid that her news in French is just about coming on. When that's over, he tunes in to the news from London, to keep up his Japanese.

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AN American visitor who spent a year here and recently returned home writes that since they have been back they have been able to make use of several items of equipment that they never found use for in Jerusalem. They got back to their home in Connecticut just in time for the recent floods. He writes that as a result drinking water in their area was declared contaminated so they used purification pills which they brought to Jerusalem, where they found the water quite sufficiently chlorinated in any case; as the electricity was cut off they also finally unpacked the two primuses they had brought to Israel, but never used because they had found a gas stove in the furnished flat they rented. He adds sagely that it doesn't seem to be enough to find out how to cause rain to fall from reluctant clouds unless you also know how to stop the downpour from overenthusiastic ones.

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ONE of the four visiting New York bankers sniffed Jerusalem's cool evening air appreciatively. "Don't get weather like that this time of the year where I come from," he said. We asked him whether he found the heat very troublesome. He looked faintly embarrassed. His down-town office is airconditioned, he says, and so is the up-town office. He has airconditioning in his home, of course, and, he added, his car is airconditioned too this year.

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A CORRESPONDENT who has been keeping us faithfully informed of the progress of his son now writes that young Ilan has just ended his first week at school. On the second day he brought home a small square of paper on which the teacher had written "Ilan K." in large clear letters and he has since then spent a good deal of time copying this mystic symbol into his new exercise book. The letters are pretty shaky still, and when he invited his father to admire his handiwork for the tenth time or so, he didn't seem quite satisfied with it himself. Then he said "But the stop at the end looks pretty good, don't you think?"

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TOURISTS, and perhaps not only tourists, are usually pleased to know that they are standing on Biblical sites of which they read in their childhood. To cash in on this weakness the enterprising owner of the first proper roadside cafe in the Jerusalem Corridor, adjoining one of the new petrol stations, has called his place "Mifgash Shimshon," with "Shimshon's Inn" added in Latin characters for those who cannot read Hebrew out of the corner of their eye as they slip past. "We" think, however, that the proprietor should explain that this is Hebrew for Samson's Inn, which, in this day of Biblical films, they have seen

in "Samson and Delilah" even if they have not read their Bible.

Today's contributors include E. Croha, Nahariya, and E A. and E., Jerusalem.

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Moroccan Jews Seek Co-Existence

By MAURICE CARR

PARIS. — MAITRE Meyer Toledano, a well-known Casablanca lawyer, acting in his capacity of Secretary-General of the Moroccan Central Committee of the World Jewish Congress has published in the Parisian "Le Monde" an article entitled "The Morocco of Tomorrow" in which he describes the Nationalist movement as "natural and irresistible."

"The Moroccan political parties," declares Maitre Toledano, "demand the independence of Morocco, but, aware of the realities, they envisage this independence only in progressive stages and in the ultimate form of an intimate and freely negotiated partnership with France. The political wisdom of "these parties shows that Morocco, if progressively guided towards autonomy by France herself, will be able to continue her development without danger either to internal order or to the traditional friendship between the French and the Moroccans...."

After reviewing Moroccan history, its past greatness, its decadence and its revival thanks to the French influence, Maitre Toledano states in the name of the Moroccans (with whom he apparently identifies himself — the Jewish delegation at Aix-les-Bains did so specifically, calling the Jewish community an "integral part" of the Morrocan people): "The Moroccans are convinced of the necessity of installing in Morocco a genuine democracy, but without attempting short cuts... any political transformation must be made to conform to the capacities of the Moroccan people...

"The transfer of sovereignty to an elected Parliament should remove from the person of the sovereign the power to govern, which power will be entrusted to a ministerial Cabinet. The Moroccan State will no longer have any kind of religious character. Instead of a religious law, a liberal and democratic Constitution will determine its organization.... Thus, all the State services will be open to all Moroccans alike whether they be Moslems, Christians, Jews or atheists....

"Until such time as a sufficient number of qualified Moroccan civil servants have been trained and the country has attained real economic independence, the rights and obligations of Morocco, in her relations with other nations, would continue to remain in the care of France, which would thus assume the defence of Moroccan territory, the protection of her economy and her international representation. Inside the country, the Constitution, essentially democratic, would guarantee to all inhabitants, without distinction of race, nationality or religion, the fundamental liberties written into the Declaration of Human Rights by the United Nations, especially the right to freedom of movement of human beings. As for the freedom of movement of property, its principle should be admitted unrestrictedly in the relations between France and Morocco, since their economics are complementary, but should be subject to governmental control in the relations of Morocco with foreign countries, as is the case at present."

Maitre Toledano and, before him, at Aix, the delegation led by M. Jacques Dahan, Secretary-General of the Council of Jewish Communities, have now formally arrayed Moroccan Jewry behind the moderate Nationalist and the liberal French elements who advocate peaceful coexistence in Morocco on the Tunisian pattern. For the first time in its 2,000-year-old history, Moroccan Jewry has ventured to put in a word about how it would like to see the country managed.

Yesterday's Press

Tacit Approval of Khan Yunis

MOST of the papers discussing the Security Council deliberations point out that what was left unsaid was more eloquent than what was said: there was not even a hint of censure of Israel for the Khan Yunis retaliation — a tacit admission that Israel had no other way out. The Security Council, writes "Lamerhav" (Ahdut Ha'avoda), which has continued to ignore the basic reasons for unrest and insecurity along the (Gaza) border, should now exert the utmost pressure on Cairo and force its rulers into serious negotiations so that the Geneva spirit will be injected into our region.

"Hatzofe" (World Mizrahi Union) observes that the Council has returned the ball to the U.N. Truce Supervision Staff, having failed to get at the root of the problem by calling a spade a spade and censuring Egypt for its aggression.

"Ha'aretz" (non-party) declares that Israel needs peace in order to proceed with development The world powers are also calling for calm; it is not Israel who will let them down or who will create artificial reasons for not bolstering it.

"Omer" (Histadrut) says that Abdul Nasser's "system of double bookkeeping" cannot go on for long. World statesmen will sooner or later recognize Cairo's double-faced policy.

"Haboker" (General Zionist) is hard put to understand where the "Voice of America" got its information on Cairo's willingness to negotiate with Israel. Western intelligence will do well to broadcast also the Arab threats and sabre rattling, and "Kol Yisrael" might cite their press articles and describe their cartoons. The Arab campaign recalls the Nazi propaganda period that preceded the war; it was ignored and the world paid a costly price.

Municipalities Post-Mortem

The press post-mortem on the final settlement of the Municipal and Local Authorities administration seems to be petering out. "Zmanim" (Progressive) writes that even those who thought otherwise should be convinced by now that the decision to hold Knesset and Municipal elections on the same day was a grave error. It was the party centres and not the voter who really forced the decisions. The real danger is that this trend will be carried over to administrative affairs, which augurs ill for the effective functioning of the new administrations. The municipal coalitions were negotiated only with a view to convenience, and it is doubtful whether they will survive the strain of difficulties that will inevitably crop up. As for Tel Aviv, Mapai should avoid a *vendetta* and the city should not be made a political football at the expense of its citizens.

"Herut" takes a fling at Mapai, citing Friday's leader in "Davar" which stated that Tel Aviv would oust the present administration. Mapai's conception of democracy, states the paper, is "hottentottish" when it claims that what was good for Jerusalem is not good for Tel Aviv.

"Al Hamishmar" (Mapam) takes Hapoel Hamizrahi to task as does "Kol Ha'am" (Communist) for its "turncoat tactics" and both pounce upon Mapai for choosing such a dubious partner, while "Hamodia" (World Aguda) has a bone to pick with Hapoel Hamizrahi for its selfishness in opposing the appointment of an Aguda member as Deputy to the Tel Aviv Council.

Readers' Letters

WHAT IS JUDAISM?

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — With the approach of the High Holidays, a problem which has disturbed me very deeply since my arrival in Israel has grown more acute, and so I have decided to submit a written protest, though it may amount to no more than a voice crying, ironically, in an Israel wilderness.

The problem is the lack of any kind of religious facility, other than completely Orthodox, to which I, and my family, can go to worship. This is coupled with the vast scepticism, cynicism and plain indifference that surrounds the problem in the minds of Israelis with whom I have discussed the matter. It is a problem that apparently troubles very few Jews in Israel to whom choice of religious belief is between Orthodoxy or atheism.

To most people, Israel was created to be a homeland for the Jewish people, but to think of it only as a nation is to reject the greatest traditions of the Jew. Judaism is unique in that it is not a nation alone, but a civilization containing its own language, culture, homeland and religion, and a true Jewish State should maintain full expression of each. To allow a small Orthodox minority to carry the full religious expression of the country is a sad commentary indeed on the thinking of the majority of Israelis and, in my opinion, makes American assimilationism look pale by contrast. In America, at least, Christian pressures can be blamed for Jewish failings, but in Israel, the complete vacuum in this sphere is like a physical blow to one who has came here to partake of the "full Jewish life" so highly vaunted as Israel's contribution to the Jews of the Diaspora.

To counteract the complete negation of Judaism in this country, the development of a contemporary form of the Jewish religion must begin so that spiritual Judaism, and not the narrow chauvinism that exists today, will become the basis of the Jewish love of country.

If Israel's purpose is simply to create another nation among nations, with Orthodoxy as the sop thrown to pacify the "People of the Book" in the Diaspora, then I must sorrowfully conclude that the Jewish State is not for me and I must return to the Diaspora to give my children the spiritual meaning of Judaism that is denied to them here.

Yours, etc.,
EVA B. SHORR
French Carmel, Haifa.

AT THE CINEMA

THE Zamir Cinema has been completely renovated and re-equipped, and we now have a round dozen moving picture theatres in Jerusalem.

"L'Enfant d'une Autre," a Columbia production made in Italy and dubbed in French with Hebrew and English subtitles, looks rather like a remake of Eddie Cantor's "Forty Little Mothers." It is a sentimental comedy about a jobless teacher who finds an apparently deserted baby and a position as the only male member of the faculty of an exclusive girls' college. William Tubbs is excellent as the middle-aged bachelor; Amanda (a new name to us) is the desperate young mother in search of her exposed child; but charming little Augusto steals the show. Pleasant, rather old-fashioned entertainment, though the operator's handling calls for some improvement.

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